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Joint Committee on Methods
of Preventing Delinquency

Publication No. 7

Publications of the Joint Committee on Methods of Preventing Delinquency

50 East 42d Street, New York City



1. THE COMMONWEALTH FUND PROGRAM FOR THE PREVENTION OF DELINQUENCY. A descriptive pamphlet. 16 pages.
2. THREE PROBLEM CHILDREN. Narratives from a Child Guidance Clinic. 146 pages. \$1.00.
3. SOME EXTRA-CURRICULAR PROBLEMS OF THE CLASSROOM. BERNARD GLUECK, M.D. 16 pages.
4. THE PROBLEM CHILD IN SCHOOL. Narratives from Case Records of Visiting Teachers. MARY B. SAYLES. With a Statement on the Purpose and Scope of Visiting Teacher Work, by Howard W. Nudd. 288 pages. \$1.00.
5. THE VISITING TEACHER MOVEMENT. With Special Reference to Administrative Relationships. JULIUS JOHN OPPENHEIMER, PH.D. Second Edition. 206 pages. 75 cents.
6. THE VISITING TEACHER IN ROCHESTER. MABEL BROWN ELLIS. 204 pages. 75 cents.
7. DIRECTORY OF PSYCHIATRIC CLINICS FOR CHILDREN. 100 pages. 50 cents.
8. PROGRESS REPORT. September 1, 1925. 48 pages.



The above publications are issued under the auspices of the Commonwealth Fund Program for the Prevention of Delinquency. A statement concerning the Program will be found on page 97.

DIRECTORY
OF
PSYCHIATRIC CLINICS
FOR CHILDREN
IN THE
UNITED STATES

NEW YORK
JOINT COMMITTEE ON METHODS
OF PREVENTING DELINQUENCY

1925

FOREWORD

THIS directory of clinics offering psychiatric service to children who present behavior problems has been prepared in response to many requests for information regarding the number and location of such clinics and the type of service they offer. The list which follows is based upon the returns from a questionnaire sent out by the Joint Committee on Methods of Preventing Delinquency to all known clinics in the United States.

For the purposes of this questionnaire and the resulting directory it was considered that a psychiatric clinic might be defined in terms both of organization and of function. As here used the term means a clinic in which the staff includes as a minimum, a psychiatrist (*i.e.*, a graduate of a recognized medical school who specializes in the treatment of nervous and mental disorders) as director, and assistants competent to give complete psychological examinations and to secure adequate social histories; in which the services of this staff are available to the public at regular intervals; and the function of which is primarily to study and treat behavior problems among children.

Among the clinics which returned information for the directory were a few that would have to be excluded under a strict application of the foregoing definition, since their directors were not psychiatrists. Nevertheless, their work extends beyond the testing of intelligence to include the diagnosis and treatment of the problem child, and facilities for psychiatric service are available. Several such organizations have been included in a supplementary list.

Clinic services limited to mental testing are not represented in the directory or in the appendix; nor are child study depart-

ments connected with public schools, although many of them are undoubtedly doing excellent work for problem children as such. Furthermore we have omitted specialized clinics such as those dealing with glandular disorders, speech defects, and the like; neurological clinics where no psychological or sociological examinations are made; children's wards in hospitals, or other forms of institutional care for nervous, epileptic, insane or feeble-minded children; psychiatric service given as a matter of routine by staff members to inmates of children's institutions or candidates for admission; or psychiatric service occasionally given on a volunteer basis by psychiatrists in private practice to children before juvenile courts or in children's institutions or awaiting placement by home-finding agencies.

This directory, then, indicates not the sum total of psychiatric service available to children throughout the country, but only that portion of it which has been systematically organized into clinic form. Still less have we tried to outline the entire activity of any agency or clinic which deals with adults as well as children. Thus, in describing state plans of care, only those parts are included which relate directly to the provision of psychiatric service to children.

The returns, limited as they have necessarily been to the simplest and easily ascertainable facts, show clearly certain significant trends. Among these are the establishment in increasing numbers of child guidance clinics not primarily for delinquent children but for all children in need of study; the rapid growth of habit clinics for the pre-school child; the development, by state departments, of traveling clinic service; the introduction, by boards of education, of psychiatric service for public school children.

No effort has been made to make a study of methods or to attempt an appraisal of work done. Inclusion in the directory means simply that the clinic, according to its own description of staff and work, conforms in general to the definitions of organization and function previously given. In the publication of data

thus obtained it is scarcely necessary to state that no comparison of different grades of service is attempted. No visits of inspection or special investigations have been made to verify the information, which is given on the authority of the clinics themselves. The directory is therefore not to be regarded as in any sense an accredited list of such organizations, and no endorsement of a particular clinic is implied by its inclusion.

All the statements printed have been submitted to the directors of clinics, the heads of state departments or other responsible persons, for their official approval prior to publication. The list as a whole has also been submitted to the staff of the National Committee for Mental Hygiene, to various state committee secretaries, and to others whose competent assistance in scrutinizing the proof is gratefully acknowledged.

In spite of these precautions it is altogether likely that omissions or errors will be noted; also changes in clinics listed and the establishment of new clinics, unknown to us, are likely to have occurred during the process of compilation and publication. This first edition is purposely limited in size and a second printing will be undertaken as soon as the demand warrants it. The executive director of the Joint Committee will be grateful for suggestions and corrections which will enhance the accuracy and practical usefulness of this publication.

GRAHAM ROMEYN TAYLOR, *Executive Director*
Joint Committee on Methods of Preventing Delinquency

July 1, 1925

CALIFORNIA

Berkeley

CHILD GUIDANCE CLINIC, Berkeley Health Center, 830 University Avenue.

Director of Health Center: William P. Shepard, M.D.

Director of Clinic: Sydney Kinnear Smith, M.D.

Hours: Thursdays and Fridays from 9 to 12 A.M.

Staff: 1 psychiatrist, 1 psychologist, 2 social workers, 1 secretary; also utilizes the services of the entire medical staff of the Health Center, as well as part-time services of approximately 20 students receiving training in medical social service.

Health center opened in 1917. Maintained by the city budget, county budget and community chest. Clinic serves children only. During last fiscal year (the clinic's first year) 110 cases were handled.

Los Angeles

CHILD GUIDANCE CLINIC, 1401 South Grand Avenue.

Director: Edgar V. Emery, M.D.

Hours: Daily from 8:30 A.M. to 5 P.M., Saturdays from 8:30 A.M. to 1 P.M.

Staff: 1 psychiatrist, 1 psychologist, 1 chief of social service, 2 psychiatric social workers, 1 clinic secretary, 2 stenographers, 2 volunteer psychiatric social workers (full-time), 1 volunteer clinic recorder (full-time).

Opened January 1, 1925 as a result of the work of the demonstration clinic conducted by the Division on Prevention of Delinquency of the National Committee for Mental Hygiene, under the Commonwealth Fund Program for the Prevention of Delinquency. Auspices of the Southern California Society for Mental Hygiene, financed by the Community Chest of Los Angeles. Serves children only.

NEURO-PSYCHIATRIC CLINIC, Children's Hospital, Out-Patient Department, Sunset Boulevard and Vermont Avenue.

Director: H. Douglas Eaton, M.D.

Hours: Every Friday from 8:30 A.M. to 12M., to be increased to two mornings a week.

Staff: 1 neuro-psychiatrist, 4 psychologists (under direction of Department of Psychology of University of California, Southern Branch), 6 volunteer workers (2 social and 4 clerical); may also use the social service department of the Hospital and the clerical force of the out-patient department. There will be added to the staff shortly another neuro-psychiatrist.

Opened May 1922. Auspices Children's Hospital. Serves children only. Handled 1,320 cases from May 1922 to November 1924.

JUVENILE HALL CLINIC OF LOS ANGELES COUNTY.

See Appendix, page 68.

Oakland

CHILD GUIDANCE CLINICS (2), 121 East 11th Street.

Director of Health Center: Alvin Powell, M.D.

Chief of Neuro-psychiatric Clinics: G. L. Chamberlain, M.D.

In charge of Child Guidance Clinics: Sydney K. Smith, M.D.

Consulting Psychiatrist: V. H. Podstata, M.D.

Hours: Tuesdays and Saturdays from 9 A.M. to 12 M. for psychological and for psychiatric examinations.

Staff: 2 psychiatrists, 2 psychologists (part-time), 1 social service supervisor, 1 social worker, 1 social service secretary.

First clinic opened March 1921 as Clinic for Unusual Children; name changed to Child Guidance Clinic on December 1, 1924. Second clinic opened as Child Guidance Clinic February 1, 1924. Auspices Public Health Center of Alameda County. Serves children only. From February 1, 1924 to September 30, 1924 handled 104 cases.

NEURO-PSYCHIATRIC CLINIC, 3105 Grove Street.

Director of Health Center: Alvin Powell, M.D.

Chief of Neuro-Psychiatric Clinic: G. L. Chamberlain, M.D.

Hours: Tuesdays and Fridays from 9 to 11 A.M.

Staff: 1 psychiatrist, 1 neurologist, 1 social service supervisor, 1 social worker (part-time), 1 social service secretary, 1 clerical worker.

Opened January 1, 1920. Auspices Public Health Center of Alameda County. Serves both children and adults. During eight months of last fiscal year handled 28 children and 130 adult cases.

San Francisco

MENTAL CLINIC, Children's Department, Stanford University Medical School, 2398 Sacramento Street.

Director of Children's Department: Harold K. Faber, M.D.

In charge of Mental Clinic: Mary H. Layman, M.D.

Hours: Thursday afternoons and by appointment.

Staff: 1 physician (with psychological training), 1 nurse and clerical assistant.

Opened in 1914 by Arthur Ritter. Taken over in 1919 by Dr. Layman. Auspices Stanford University Medical School. Serves children only. During the last semester, January 1924 to July 1924, total cases handled numbered 56.

COLORADO

Denver

COLORADO STATE PSYCHOPATHIC OUT-PATIENT CLINIC, 4200 E. Ninth Avenue.

Director: Franklin G. Ebaugh, M.D.

Hours: Mondays and Fridays from 9 A.M. to 12 M. for adults; Wednesdays and Saturdays from 9 A.M. to 12 M. for children.

Staff: 1 psychiatrist, 1 supervisor of social service department, 1 psychologist, 2 social workers (1 volunteer), 1 clinical secretary; also 3 medical students under the Director and 2 visiting chiefs as pediatric consultants. In addition the clinic expects to utilize the services of more full-time volunteers who will be taking courses in training.

Opened March 16, 1925. Auspices Medical School, University of Colorado. Serves both children and adults. During the first year a special study is to be made of pre-school and first grade and junior high school children. The clinic will concentrate on two schools.

CONNECTICUT

Bridgeport

A weekly clinic directed by Dr. Daniel P. Griffin is held under municipal auspices at the Welfare Building, Washington and Madison Avenue. Dr. A. R. Diefendorf, Director of the Juvenile Court Clinic, makes examinations by appointment at 398 Fairfield Avenue.

Bristol

A clinic is held under the auspices of the Connecticut State Hospital on the first Friday of each month, at the Visiting Nurses Association Building.

Hartford

THE HELEN HARTLEY JENKINS JUVENILE CLINIC, 17 Haynes Street.

Director: O. G. Wiedman, M.D.

Hours: Week days from 9 A.M. to 5 P.M., Saturdays from 9 A.M. to 12 M.

Staff: 2 psychiatrists, 1 psychologist, 1 secretary, 1 social worker (part-time), 2 assistants in social work, 1 clerical assistant.

Opened January 1, 1923. Auspices Hartley Corporation. Serves children only. Handled 101 cases during last fiscal year.

NEURO-PSYCHIATRIC CLINIC, 56 Winthrop Street.

Director: O. G. Wiedman, M.D.

Hours: Tuesdays from 9 A.M. to 12 M.

Staff: 3 psychiatrists, 1 psychologist, 1 social worker, 3 assistants in social work, 1 clerical assistant (all part-time).

Opened April 1912. Auspices Hartford Dispensary. Serves adults and children. During 1923 handled 102 children and 113 adults.

Middletown

The Connecticut State Hospital holds a clinic on Saturday afternoon or at other times by appointment.

New Haven

NEURO-PSYCHIATRIC CLINIC, 321 Congress Avenue.

Director: H. A. Bancroft, M.D.

Hours: Thursdays from 2 to 5 P.M.

Staff: 3 psychiatrists, 2 psychiatric social workers, 1 clerical assistant.

Opened October 1913. Auspices Connecticut Society for Mental Hygiene. Serves children and adults. Handled 50 children and 187 adult cases during last fiscal year.

YALE PSYCHO-CLINIC, 28 Hillhouse Avenue.

Director: Arnold Gesell, M.D., Ph.D.

Hours: Wednesday afternoons at the New Haven Dispensary and every week day by appointment.

Staff: 1 psychiatrist, 2 psychological examiners, 1 departmental secretary (part-time).

Opened in 1911. Auspices Yale University. Serves adults and children, but mainly children. Special provisions for developmental examination of pre-school children. From September 1923 to June 1, 1924 handled 581 children and 25 adult cases.

Norwich

NORWICH NEURO-PSYCHIATRIC CLINIC, W. W. Backus Hospital.

Director: Franklin S. Wilcox, M.D.

Hours: Thursdays from 2 to 5 P.M.

DIRECTORY OF PSYCHIATRIC CLINICS

Staff: 1 clinical psychiatrist, 1 psychiatric social worker, 1 stenographer, student public health nurses.

Opened October 11, 1923. Auspices United Workers of Norwich. Serves children and adults. During eight months handled 50 children and 20 adult cases.

Stamford

STAMFORD HOSPITAL NEUROLOGICAL CLINIC, West Broad Street.

Director: Frank H. Barnes, M.D.

Hours: During winter every Thursday from 3 to 4 P.M.
During summer the second and last Thursday of every month from 3 to 4 P.M.

Staff: 1 psychiatrist, and the director of social service of Stamford Hospital.

Opened January 1923. Auspices Stamford Hospital. Serves children and adults. During last fiscal year handled 35 children and 32 adult cases.

Waterbury

MENTAL HYGIENE CLINIC, 35 Field Street.

Director: Harold A. Bancroft, M.D.

Hours: Every fourth Wednesday from 2 to 5 P.M.

Staff: 1 psychiatrist, 1 psychiatric social worker, 1 clerk (all part-time).

Opened November 1919. Auspices Connecticut Society for Mental Hygiene. Serves children and adults. During 1923 handled 74 children and 19 adult cases.

DELAWARE

Wilmington

JUVENILE COURT CLINIC, Public Building.

Director: F. L. Dunham, M.D.

Hours: Saturdays from 10 A.M. to 5 P.M. of alternate weeks.

Staff: 1 psychiatrist, and workers of the court.

Opened in 1916. Auspices Juvenile Court and Probation Association. Serves adults and children, mostly children. During the last fiscal year handled 143 children and 9 adult cases.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Washington

CHILD STUDY CLINIC, Georgetown University Hospital, 35th and N Streets, N.W.

Director: Frank E. Duehring, M.D.

Hours: Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays, from 2 to 4 P.M.

Staff: 1 psychiatrist, 1 psychologist, 1 social worker.

Opened 1914. Auspices Dispensary, Georgetown University Hospital. Serves children and adults. During the period 1921 to 1925 handled 828 cases.

MENTAL HYGIENE CLINIC, St. Elizabeths Hospital, 226 Indiana Avenue, N.W.

Director: Loren B. T. Johnson, M.D.

Hours: Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays from 2 to 5 P.M.

Monday afternoon is reserved as far as possible for children's cases, but they are received on Wednesdays and Fridays also.

Staff: 1 psychiatrist, 1 psychologist, 2 psychiatric social workers, 1 stenographer.

Opened in 1919. Auspices St. Elizabeths Hospital, U. S. Dept. of the Interior. Receives adults from the community and patients paroled or discharged from the hospital; also some children's cases. During May 1924 served 28 children and 130 adult cases.

NEUROLOGICAL CLINIC, Children's Hospital, 12th and W Streets, N. W.

Director: Daniel D. V. Stuart, Jr., M.D.

Hours: Thursdays from 1 to 3 P.M.

Staff: 2 neurologists; the services of one paid and several volunteer social workers are available, also the nursing services of the hospital.

Opened January 1922. Auspices The Children's Hospital. Serves children only. During 11 months of 1924 handled 111 cases.

PSYCHIATRIC CLINIC, Second and D Streets, S.E.

Director: Thomas V. Moore, M.D.

Hours: Wednesdays from 2 to 5 P.M., Saturdays from 10 A.M. to 4 P.M.

Staff: 1 psychiatrist, 1 social service supervisor, 1 nurse, 1 nurse in training, 1 secretary; also utilizes part-time volunteer services of students from National Catholic Service School and graduate students in psychology at the Catholic University of America.

Opened January 15, 1916. Auspices Providence Hospital. Serves both children and adults. From July 1, 1922 to June 30, 1923 handled 246 children and 182 adult cases.

GEORGIA

Atlanta

GRAY CLINIC, Atlanta Medical College, Butler Street.

Directors: E. Bates Block, M.D., and W. W. Young, M.D.

Hours: Neurology, Thursdays from 2 to 4 P.M.; Psychiatry, Tuesdays and Thursdays from 10 to 11 A.M.

Staff: 2 psychiatrists and 3 physicians.

Opened in October 1924. Auspices Medical Department. Emory University. Serves both children and adults.

**MENTAL AND NERVOUS CLINIC, Grady (municipal) Hospital,
101 Butler Street.**

Director: N. M. Owensby, M.D.

Hours: Clinic held every week day.

Staff: 2 psychiatrists; consulting service from other departments of the hospital.

Opened in 1923. Auspices Atlanta Graduate School of Physicians and Surgeons. Serves children and adults. During last fiscal year handled approximately 150 children and 250 adult cases.

ILLINOIS¹*Argo*

Clinics held at intervals by staff of Institute for Juvenile Research (see under Chicago and also page 73).

Aurora

Clinics held at intervals by staff of Institute for Juvenile Research.

Benton

Clinics held at intervals by staff of Institute for Juvenile Research.

Carlinville

Served by clinic staff of Jacksonville State Hospital. Red Cross Center, monthly.

Chicago

CHILDREN'S MENTAL HYGIENE CLINIC, Michael Reese Dispensary, 1012 Maxwell Street.

Director of Department of Neurology and Psychiatry: Lewis J. Pollock, M.D.

Director of Clinic: David M. Levy, M.D.

Hours: Tuesdays and Fridays from 1 P.M. to 5 P.M.

¹ For description of state psychiatric services for children as carried on in various communities by the Institute for Juvenile Research and the Jacksonville State Hospital, see Appendix, pages 73-75.

Chicago—continued

Staff: 2 psychiatrists, 1 psychologist, 1 chief of social service, 1 assistant psychiatric social worker, 1 clinic secretary, 1 stenographer.

Opened April 1922. Auspices Jewish Charities of Chicago. Serves children only. During the year from January 1, 1923 to January 1, 1924 handled 90 cases.

INSTITUTE FOR JUVENILE RESEARCH, State Department of Welfare, 721 S. Wood Street.

Director of State Department of Welfare: C. H. Jenkins.

Director of Institute: Herman M. Adler, M.D.

Hours: Week days from 9 A.M. to 5 P.M., Saturdays from 9 A.M. to 12 M., by appointment.

Staff: 5 psychiatrists, 8 psychologists, 2 student psychologists, 8 psychiatric social workers, 1 clinic historian, 1 laboratory technician, 1 clinic manager, 9 stenographers, and clerical assistants.

Opened in 1909. Auspices Department of Public Welfare of the State of Illinois. Serves both children and adults, mainly children. During the last fiscal year handled 2,144 children and 35 adults.

For further details regarding the work of the Institute, and list of other communities served, see page 73.

NEUROLOGICAL CLINIC, Central Free Dispensary, 1744 W. Harrison Street.

Director: Thor Rothstein, M.D.

Hours: Daily from 8:30 A.M. to 11 A.M.

Staff: 9 volunteer physicians (part-time), 1 clinical assistant (a physician, part-time, volunteer), 1 psychiatric social worker, 1 clinical secretary.

Opened in 1898. Auspices Rush Medical College. Social work by Rush Medical College and Illinois Society for Mental Hygiene. Serves both children and adults. Between November 5, 1923 and September 1, 1924 handled 161 children and 2,105 adult cases.

ORTHOGENIC CLINIC, Central Free Dispensary, 1744 W. Harrison Street.

Chicago—continued

Directors: Thor Rothstein, M.D., and Josephine E. Young, M.D.

Hours: Tuesdays and Fridays from 10 A.M. to 4 P.M.

Staff: 1 volunteer consulting neurologist, 1 neurologist, 1 psychiatric social worker.

Opened in 1912. Auspices Rush Medical College. Serves both children and adults. During 1922 handled 295 children and 81 adult cases.

PSYCHIATRIC CLINIC, Children's Memorial Hospital, 735 Fullerton Avenue.

Director: Ralph C. Hamill, M.D.

Hours: Thursdays from 9 A.M. to 1 P.M.

Staff: 2 psychiatrists, 1 psychiatric social worker, 1 stenographer.

Opened in January 1922. Auspices Social Service Committee of the Children's Memorial Hospital. Serves children only. During 2½ months handled 81 cases.

Chicago Heights

Clinics held at intervals by staff of Institute for Juvenile Research.

Cicero

Clinics held at intervals by staff of Institute for Juvenile Research.

Clinton

Clinics held at intervals by staff of Institute for Juvenile Research.

Decatur

Served by clinic staff of Jacksonville State Hospital. Social Service Bureau, monthly.

Duquoin

Clinics held at intervals by staff of Institute for Juvenile Research.

Evanston

Clinics held at intervals by staff of Institute for Juvenile Research.

Freeport

Clinics held at intervals by staff of Institute for Juvenile Research.

Jacksonville

Clinics held monthly by staff of Jacksonville State Hospital at the hospital and also at the Social Service Bureau.

Joliet

Clinics held at intervals by staff of Institute for Juvenile Research.

LaSalle

The Bureau of Educational Counsel of the LaSalle-Peru Township High School, T. J. McCormack, Principal, gives clinic service to students of the high schools and to some children outside the school, in cooperation with the Illinois Society for Mental Hygiene and the Institute for Juvenile Research. Psychiatric service is furnished at monthly clinics held by the staff of the Institute for Juvenile Research and in addition the local staff includes a psychologist and a psychiatric social worker who also acts as clinic manager. During the last fiscal year 30 pupils received psychiatric examination and treatment through the monthly clinics.

Mt. Carmel

Clinics held at intervals by staff of Institute for Juvenile Research.

Oglesby

Clinics held at intervals by staff of Institute for Juvenile Research.

Ottawa

Clinics held at intervals by staff of Institute for Juvenile Research.

Peru

With LaSalle served by clinic staff of Institute for Juvenile Research.

Quincy

Served by clinic staff of Jacksonville State Hospital. Cheerful Home, monthly.

Springfield

Served by clinic staff of Jacksonville State Hospital. St. John's Hospital, monthly.

Spring Valley

Clinics held at intervals by staff of Institute for Juvenile Research.

Taylorville

Served by clinic staff of Jacksonville State Hospital. Ward School, monthly.

Wilmington

Clinics held at intervals by staff of Institute for Juvenile Research.

INDIANA

Indianapolis

NEUROLOGICAL AND PSYCHOPATHIC CLINIC of the Indiana University School of Medicine.

Director: F. F. Hutchins, M.D.

State Clinics: Robert W. Long Hospital, weekly; James Whitcomb Riley Hospital for Children, 3 times weekly.

City Clinics: City Dispensary, twice weekly; City Hospital, twice weekly; City Hospital, one evening a week specially for children who cannot come during the day.

The service of these clinics is further described on page 75.

IOWA

Des Moines

DES MOINES HEALTH CENTER, 406 Center Street.

Director: A. D. McKinley, M.D.

Hours: Psychology—Mondays, Tuesdays, Thursdays, and Fridays, from 1 to 3 P. M.; Neuro-Psychiatry—Tuesdays from 10 A.M. to 12 M.

Staff: 1 psychiatrist, 1 psychologist, 1 neuro-psychiatrist (part-time), 1 registered nurse, 1 social service worker and nurse.

Opened August 1, 1919. Auspices Public Welfare Bureau, Chamber of Commerce. Serves both children and adults. No figures available.

Iowa City

STATE PSYCHOPATHIC HOSPITAL CLINIC.

Director: Samuel T. Orton, M.D.

Hours: Three times weekly.

Staff: 1 psychiatrist, 1 psychologist, 2 psychiatric social workers, 1 stenographer. The services of other members of

the medical staff of the University Hospital are available as needed.

Opened September, 1920. Auspices State Board of Education. Children may be referred from any part of the state. Between August 1, 1923 and August 1, 1924, 109 children under 20 years of age were received, of whom 55 were boys and 54 girls. Nine were pre-school children. All but eight of these children came from other communities and they represented 50 different counties.

KANSAS

Lawrence

MENTAL AND NERVOUS CLINIC, City Hall.

Director: G. Leonard Harrington, M.D.

Hours: One afternoon each month, generally the last Friday.

Staff: 1 physician, 1 nurse, 1 clerk.

Opened November 28, 1922. Auspices Kiwanis Club. Serves both children and adults. During 1923 handled 12 children and 32 adult cases.

Topeka

NEURO-PSYCHIATRIC DEPARTMENT OF TOPEKA MUNICIPAL CLINICS, City Hall.

Director of Municipal Clinics: Earle G. Brown, M.D.

Director of Neuro-Psychiatric Department: Karl A. Menninger, M.D.

Hours: Every Wednesday from 3 to 6 P.M.

Staff: 1 psychiatrist, 1 internist, 1 psychologist, 1 clinic nurse, 1 laboratory technician, 1 stenographer; also 1 part-time volunteer historian.

Opened in April 1921. Auspices City Health Department and Kansas Mental Hygiene Society. Serves both children and adults. From April 1922 to December 1923 handled 153 cases, of whom approximately 40 were children.

KENTUCKY

Lexington

EASTERN STATE HOSPITAL, Out-Patient Department, Fourth Street.

Director: F. G. LaRue, M.D.

Hours: Fridays from 8:30 to 11 A.M.

Staff: The director (who is also the superintendent of hospital), the assistant superintendent, 2 ward physicians, 1 field organizer, 1 field worker.

Opened in February 1923. Auspices Eastern State Hospital. Serves both children and adults. From February 1923 to November 1924 handled 28 children and 24 adult cases.

Louisville

PSYCHOLOGICAL CLINIC

See Appendix, page 70.

LOUISIANA

New Orleans

OUT-PATIENT CLINIC, Neuro-Psychiatric Division, Touro Infirmary, 3500 Prytania Street.

In charge of Clinic: C. S. Holbrook, M.D.

In charge of Psychiatric Service: R. M. Van Wart, M.D.

Hours: Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays from 12 M. to 3 P.M.

Staff: On clinic days one interne and one assistant social worker are also assigned to work in the clinic.

Opened in 1903. Auspices Touro Infirmary. Serves both children and adults. Statistics not available.

MARYLAND

Baltimore

PSYCHIATRIC CLINIC, Mental Hygiene Society of Maryland, 31 S. Calvert Street.

Director: Charles B. Thompson, M.D.

Hours: Every week day from 9 A.M. to 5 P.M. Saturdays from 9 A.M. to 1 P.M.

Staff: 1 psychiatrist (part-time), and 1 secretary.

Opened in 1913. Financed by Baltimore Alliance of Charitable and Social Agencies. Serves both children and adults. During the last report year handled 52 children and 30 adult cases.

HENRY PHIPPS PSYCHIATRIC CLINIC, Johns Hopkins Hospital, Wolfe and McElderry Streets.

Director: Adolf Meyer, M.D.

Physician in charge: Esther Loring Richards, M.D.

Hours: Every week day except Thursday.

Staff: 1 psychiatrist, 4 psychiatric social workers, 1 nurse, 1 secretary.

Opened in May 1913. Auspices Johns Hopkins Hospital. Serves both children and adults. During the year from February 1, 1923 to February 1, 1924 handled 345 children and 564 adults.

Towson

BALTIMORE COUNTY CHILDREN'S CLINIC, Sheppard and Enoch Pratt Hospital.

Superintendent of Hospital: Ross McC. Chapman, M.D.

Acting Director of Clinic: Harry Stack Sullivan, M.D.

Hours: Fridays from 1 to 5 P.M.

Staff: 1 psychiatrist, 1 pediatrician, 2 psychologists, 3 instructors of special classes for retarded and problem children (all part-time volunteers). Also utilizes the services of a placement officer and a nurse from the Baltimore County Children's Aid Society, who are full-time paid workers.

Opened May 5, 1924. Auspices Sheppard and Enoch Pratt Hospital and the Children's Aid Society of Baltimore County. Serves children only. During the first fiscal year handled 88 children.

MASSACHUSETTS¹*Boston*

BOSTON PSYCHOPATHIC HOSPITAL, Out-Patient Department,
74 Fenwood Road.

Director: C. Macfie Campbell, M.D.

Physician in charge: Martin W. Peck, M.D.

Hours: Every day from 8:30 A.M. to 1 P.M.

Staff: 3 psychiatrists, 1 clinic manager, 1 stenographer, house physicians, several volunteer assistants (psychiatrists). The hospital psychological and social service staff are also available for out-patient service.

Opened June 1912. Auspices State Department of Mental Diseases. Serves both adults and children. During the year from June 1923 to June 1924 handled 502 children and 1,228 adult cases.

JUDGE BAKER FOUNDATION, 40 Court Street.

Directors: William Healy, M.D., and Augusta F. Bronner, Ph.D.

Hours: 9 A.M. to 5 P.M. daily.

Staff: 1 psychiatrist, 4 psychologists, 1 office executive, 2 psychiatric social workers, 3 stenographers; also utilizes a great deal of volunteer service by physicians, psychologists, students-in-training, etc.

Opened April 1917. Serves children of all ages through adolescence. Handled approximately 600 new cases during last fiscal year.

NERVE CLINIC OF MAVERICK DISPENSARY, 18 Chelsea Street.

Director: Henry Shaw, M.D.

Hours: Mondays from 1:30 to 4 P.M., Tuesdays from 9 A.M. to 12 M.

Staff: 1 psychiatrist, 1 psychologist, 1 social worker.

¹ For description of psychiatric services for children organized in various communities under the State Department of Mental Diseases, see Appendix, page 76.

Opened April 1922. Auspices Maverick Dispensary. Serves both adults and children. During a period of three months handled 38 children and 5 adult cases.

Boston also has six habit clinics, three under the auspices of the State Department of Mental Diseases and three under the Women's Municipal League, held weekly in six different parts of the city as follows:

Boston Dispensary, 25 Bennet Street

North End, 41 North Margin Street

South End (South Bay Union Settlement), 640 Harrison Avenue

West End, 17 Blossom Street

Dorchester (Upham's Corner), 748 Dudley Street

Roxbury (Roxbury Crossing), 1049 Columbus Avenue

In addition the clinic staff of the Westborough State Hospital holds a weekly clinic at the Robertson Memorial Hospital, 750 Harrison Avenue.

Brockton

Clinic held weekly by staff of Foxborough State Hospital.

East Gardner

Clinics held by appointment at the Gardner State Colony, or, on request, elsewhere within their district.

Fitchburg

Clinic held monthly by staff of Gardner State Colony.

Foxborough

Clinics held by appointment, by staff of Foxborough State Hospital.

Gloucester

Clinic held weekly by staff of Danvers State Hospital at Council Chamber, City Hall.

Greenfield

Clinic held by the staff of the Monson State Hospital at the Franklin County Hospital every alternate fourth Thursday, by appointment; also by the staff of the Northampton State Hospital at the same place every third Thursday at 2 P.M.

Harding

Clinic held by the staff of the Medfield State Hospital at the hospital by appointment.

Hathorne

Clinics held by the staff of Danvers State Hospital, at the hospital by appointment.

Haverhill

Clinic held weekly by staff of Danvers State Hospital at Court Room, 36 Main St.

Lawrence

Habit clinic, under the Department of Mental Diseases, held at Lawrence General Hospital weekly; clinic also held by staff of the Danvers State Hospital which goes to Lawrence weekly.

Lowell

Habit clinic, under the Department of Mental Diseases, held at the Corporation Hospital weekly; clinic also held by staff of the Worcester State Hospital which goes to Lowell monthly.

Lynn

Habit clinic, under the Department of Mental Diseases, held at Lynn Hospital weekly; clinics also held by the staff of the Danvers State Hospital which goes to Lynn weekly.

Malden

Clinic held weekly by staff of Danvers State Hospital at Council Chamber, City Hall.

New Bedford

Clinic held weekly by staff of Taunton State Hospital.

Newburyport

Clinic held weekly by staff of Danvers State Hospital at 3 State St.

North Adams

Clinic held by the staff of the Monson State Hospital every third Thursday, by appointment; also by the staff of the Northampton State Hospital in the Board of Health Rooms, City Hall, every second Thursday at 2 P.M.

North Grafton

Clinic held by the staff of the Grafton State Hospital at the hospital by appointment.

Northampton

Clinic held by the staff of the Northampton State Hospital at the hospital by appointment, and elsewhere within its district on request.

Palmer

Clinic held by the staff of the Monson State Hospital at the hospital at any time.

Pittsfield

CHILD GUIDANCE CLINIC, House of Mercy, Pittsfield.

Director: William B. Terhune, M.D.

Hours: Mondays from 3 to 6 P.M.

Staff: 1 psychiatrist and 1 secretary (both part-time), 1 full time psychiatric social worker and 1 student psychiatric social worker; also part-time volunteers: a psychologist, a pediatrician, and a social worker.

Opened January 14, 1924. Auspices Austen Riggs Foundation, Inc. Serves children primarily, parents where treatment indirectly benefits child. During the first six months handled 136 children's cases.

Pittsfield also has clinics held by the staff of the Monson State Hospital at the House of Mercy Hospital every alternate fourth Thursday, by appointment; also by the staff of the Northampton State Hospital at the same place every fourth Thursday at 2 P.M.

Reading

Habit clinic held monthly by the State Department of Mental Diseases at the Reading High School.

Salem

Clinic held weekly by staff of Danvers State Hospital at City Hall.

Springfield

Habit clinic held weekly by the State Department of Mental Diseases at 9 Market Street. Monthly clinic held by the staff of Northampton State Hospital at the Board of Health Rooms, Municipal Building. Clinic also held by the staff of Monson State Hospital at the Springfield Hospital.

Taunton

Clinic held by the staff of the Taunton State Hospital at the hospital by appointment.

Westborough

Clinic held by the staff of the Westborough State Hospital at the hospital every Wednesday at 11 A.M. and for syphilitic patients every Saturday at 11 A.M.

Worcester

Clinics conducted by the Out-Patient Department of Worcester State Hospital, Belmont Street.

Director: Manly B. Root, M.D.

Hours: *Habit Clinic*—held at the Temporary Home and Day Nursery, 10 Edwards Street, Wednesdays from 2 to 5 P.M.; *Mental Hygiene Clinic*—held at Memorial Hospital, 14 Oak Street, Tuesdays from 2 to 5 P.M.; *Adult Psychiatric Clinic*—held at City Hospital, Out-Patient Department, Chandler Street, Tuesdays and Fridays from 10 A.M. to 12 M.

Staff: 1 psychiatrist, 2 psychologists.

Opened May 20, 1921. Auspices Worcester State Hospital. Serve children and adults. During the first three years of their existence, these clinics handled approximately 325 children and 113 adult cases.

NEUROLOGICAL OUT-PATIENT DEPARTMENT, Worcester City Hospital, 162 Chandler Street.

Director: Benjamin T. Burley, M.D.

Hours: Tuesdays and Fridays from 9 A.M. to 12 M.

Staff: 2 visiting neurologists, 1 psychiatrist, 1 psychiatric social worker, 1 nurse and social worker, 1 clerical assistant.

Opened in 1906. Auspices Worcester City Hospital. Serves both children and adults. During 1923 handled 21 children and 36 adult cases.

Worcester also has a habit clinic held weekly under the auspices of State Division of Mental Hygiene, at 12 Edwards Street, and the Worcester State Hospital holds clinics by appointment at the hospital, and elsewhere within its district, on request.

MICHIGAN¹*Alpena County*

Clinic held monthly by staff of Traverse City State Hospital.

¹ For further details regarding the traveling clinics of the Michigan state hospitals, see Appendix, page 81.

Ann Arbor

STATE PSYCHOPATHIC HOSPITAL, Out-Patient Clinic.

Director: Albert M. Barrett, M.D.

Hours: Daily from 9 A.M. to 5 P.M.

Staff: The director and 3 assistant physicians, 1 director of psychiatric social service, 1 head nurse, and 3 stenographers.

Opened January 1, 1906. Auspices University of Michigan.

Serves both children and adults. During the year 1922-1923, 101 children and 435 adults received treatment.

Bay City

Served by clinic staff of Traverse City State Hospital. County Courthouse, monthly.

Detroit

MERRILL-PALMER CONSULTATION CENTER.

See Appendix I, page 69.

NEURO-PSYCHIATRIC CLINIC, Harper Hospital, 3800 John R Street.

Director: A. L. Jacoby, M.D.

Hours: From 8:30 A.M. to 5 P.M. daily except Sundays.

Staff: 1 psychiatrist, 1 psychologist, 1 psychiatric social worker, 1 student worker, 1 secretary; also utilizes half day services of a nurse from the Farrand Training School, assigned to duty in the clinic.

Opened September 1, 1924. Auspices Social Service Department, Harper Hospital. Serves both children and adults. During the first nine and a half months handled 91 children and 236 adult cases.

Detroit also has out-patient service from the State Psychopathic Hospital at Ann Arbor, a psychiatrist making regular visits to the Wayne County Psychopathic Clinic, 1030 East Hancock Avenue. The staff of this clinic also includes three psychologists, and four social workers. Opened in February, 1916, under the auspices of the State Psycho-

pathic Hospital. The clinic serves both children and adults. During the last two years it handled 1122 children and 173 adult cases.

Grand Rapids

Served by clinic staff of Kalamazoo State Hospital. Butterworth Hospital, monthly.

Hastings

Served by clinic staff of Kalamazoo State Hospital. Public Schools, annually.

Jackson

Served by clinic staff of Kalamazoo State Hospital. Foote Memorial Hospital, monthly.

Kalamazoo

Served by clinic staff of Kalamazoo State Hospital. Juvenile Court rooms, monthly.

Lansing

Served by clinic staff of Kalamazoo State Hospital. Health Center, monthly.

Muskegon

Served by clinic staff of Traverse City State Hospital. Hackley Hospital, monthly.

Saginaw

Served by clinic staff of Traverse City State Hospital. County Court House, monthly.

St. Joseph

Served by clinic staff of Kalamazoo State Hospital. Michigan Children's Home Society, annually.

Sault Ste. Marie

Served by clinic staff of Newberry State Hospital. Clinics held at the hospital at irregular intervals.

MINNESOTA

Duluth and St. Louis County

Served by staff of the Psychiatric Clinic of the University of Minnesota (see under Minneapolis below).

Mankato and Teachers' College District

Served by staff of the Psychiatric Clinic of the University of Minnesota (see under Minneapolis, below).

Minneapolis

CHILD GUIDANCE CLINIC, Lymanhurst Hospital, 1800 Chicago Avenue.

Director: Smiley Blanton, M.D.

Hours: Mondays to Fridays, inclusive, from 9 A.M. to 12 M. and from 1 to 4:30 P.M.; Saturdays from 9 A.M. to 12 M.

Staff: 1 psychiatrist, 1 psychologist, 2 psychiatric social workers, 1 clinic secretary, 1 stenographer, 1 clerk.

Opened September 2, 1924, as a result of the work of the demonstration clinic conducted by the Division on Prevention of Delinquency of the National Committee for Mental Hygiene, under the Commonwealth Fund Program for the Prevention of Delinquency. Auspices the Board of Education, Minneapolis. Serves children up to age of 18.

PSYCHIATRIC CLINIC, University of Minnesota, 133 Millard Hall.

Director: George S. Stevenson, M.D.

Hours: Daily from 9 A.M. to 5 P.M. by appointment.

Staff: 1 psychiatrist, 1 psychologist, 1 psychiatric social worker, 1 stenographer.

Opened February 7, 1924. Auspices University Hospital.
Serves mostly children. Also conducts branch clinics at
Duluth and Mankato.

St. Paul

CHILD GUIDANCE CLINIC, 279 Rice Street.

Director: M. L. Stiffler, M.D.

Hours: 8:30 A.M. to 5 P.M. daily except Saturdays from 8:30
A.M. to 12:30 P.M.

Staff: 1 psychiatrist, 1 psychologist, 3 psychiatric social
workers (1 part-time), 1 secretary.

Opened October 1, 1924 as a result of the work of the demon-
stration clinic conducted by the Division on Prevention of
Delinquency of the National Committee for Mental
Hygiene, under the Commonwealth Fund Program for the
Prevention of Delinquency. Auspices Amherst H. Wilder
Charity. Serves children only; exceptions made in the case
of unmarried mothers. During the month of October 1924
handled 14 children and 1 special case (unmarried mother).

MISSOURI

St. Joseph

VISITING NURSE ASSOCIATION HABIT CLINIC, 10th and Olive
Street.

Director: Lloyd J. Thompson, M.D.

Hours: Saturdays from 10 A.M. to 12 M.

Staff: 1 psychiatrist, 1 nurse and social worker.

Opened September 6, 1924. Auspices Visiting Nurse Associa-
tion. Serves children only.

WESLEY HOUSE HABIT CLINIC, 216 Cherokee Street South.

Director: Lloyd J. Thompson, M.D.

Hours: Mondays from 4 to 6 P.M.

Staff: 1 psychiatrist, 1 nurse and social worker.

Opened in May 1923. Auspices Methodist Church Community House. Serves children only. During the first year handled 75 cases.

St. Louis

NEURO-PSYCHIATRIC CLINIC, Washington University Dispensary, Euclid Avenue.

Director: Sidney I. Schwab, M.D.

Hours: Daily from 10 A.M. to 1 P.M.

Staff: 3 neuro-psychiatrists, 1 psychiatric social worker, 2 social workers, 1 student psychologist on part-time, 1 clinic manager, 1 nurse, 2 volunteer psychological examiners, and 2 medical student assistants.

Opened in 1913. Auspices Washington University. Serves both children and adults. During the year 1922-1923 handled 117 children and 4,735 adults.

PSYCHIATRIC CLINIC, 154 Municipal Courts Bldg.

Director: William Nelson, M.D.

Hours: daily from 9 A.M. to 5 P.M.

Staff: 1 psychiatrist, 1 psychologist, 3 psychiatric social workers, 1 secretary.

Opened May 1, 1923 as a result of the work of the demonstration clinic conducted by the National Committee for Mental Hygiene under the Commonwealth Fund Program for the Prevention of Delinquency. Auspices Department of Public Welfare, City of St. Louis. Serves both children and adults. During the first fiscal year handled 352 children and 88 adults.

NEW JERSEY¹

Morris Plains

Clinics held on request by staff of the New Jersey State Hospital.

¹ For clinic service of the New Jersey state hospitals see Appendix, page 82.

Newark

ESSEX COUNTY JUVENILE COURT, 467 High Street.

Director: James S. Plant, M.D.

Hours: Every day from 9 A.M. to 5 P.M., Saturdays from 9 A.M. to 1 P.M. Only four patients seen per day, all by appointment.

Staff: 2 psychiatrists, 1 chief psychiatric social worker, 3 psychiatric social workers, 2 stenographers and 3 volunteer part-time field workers.

Opened April 15, 1923. Auspices County Board of Freeholders. Serves mainly children, with a few adult problems. During the first year handled 402 children and 76 adult cases.

Red Bank

CHILD GUIDANCE CLINIC.

See Appendix I, page 71.

Trenton

PSYCHIATRIC CLINIC, New Jersey State Hospital.

Director: Henry A. Cotton, M.D.

Hours: Daily from 9 A.M. to 5 P.M.

Staff: 4 psychiatrists, 6 psychologists, 2 clinical assistants (college graduates who have specialized in psychology and who desire to get actual clinical experience on a training basis), 3 clerk-stenographers.

Opened July 1, 1918. Auspices Department Institutions and Agencies. Serves both children and adults. From July 1, 1923 to June 30, 1924 handled 900 children and 1,800 adult cases.

Vineland

CLINIC OF THE TRAINING SCHOOL.

See Appendix I, page 72.

NEW YORK¹*Albion*

Clinic held bi-monthly under the supervision of the State Commission for Mental Defectives.

Amsterdam

Clinic held monthly at 22 Market Street under the supervision of the State Commission for Mental Defectives.

Auburn

Clinic held monthly at Neighborhood House under the supervision of the State Commission for Mental Defectives.

Batavia

Served by clinic staff of Rochester State Hospital, under the State Hospital Commission, monthly; also by a clinic held once a month by the State Commission for Mental Defectives.

Binghamton

Served by clinic staff of Binghamton State Hospital, under the State Hospital Commission, at the hospital daily and at the Binghamton Community Service House weekly; also by a clinic held monthly at the Community Service House, under the State Commission for Mental Defectives.

Brooklyn

Served by clinic staff of Brooklyn State Hospital, at the hospital and at the Polhemus Memorial Clinic; also by the clinic staff of Kings Park State Hospital at the New Cumberland Hospital. These clinics are held weekly, under the supervision of the State Hospital Commission.

¹ For clinic service of the New York State Hospital Commission and the State Commission for Mental Defectives, see Appendix, page 82.

Buffalo

Served by the clinic staff of Buffalo State Hospital, at the hospital daily, at the Jewish Community House weekly, at the Children's Hospital weekly, and the City Hospital weekly; also by the staff of Gowanda State Hospital at the Buffalo Health Center monthly. These clinics are all under the supervision of the State Hospital Commission

Canandaigua

Clinic held bi-monthly at Union School under the supervision of the State Commission for Mental Defectives.

Carmel

Clinic held monthly in the County Office Building under the supervision of the State Commission for Mental Defectives.

Carthage

Served by clinic staff of St. Lawrence State Hospital, under the State Hospital Commission, at the Public Welfare Station monthly.

Corning

Served by clinic staff of Willard State Hospital, under the State Hospital Commission, at Corning Hospital monthly; also by a clinic held monthly at the Clinic Rooms, City Hall, under the supervision of the State Commission for Mental Defectives.

Cortland

Clinic held monthly in the Health Offices, County Court House, under the supervision of the State Commission for Mental Defectives.

Dunkirk

Served by clinic staff of the Gowanda State Homeopathic Hospital, under the State Hospital Commission, at the

Health Center monthly; also by a clinic at the same place held monthly under the supervision of the State Commission for Mental Defectives.

Fulton

Clinic held monthly at the Post Office under the supervision of the State Commission for Mental Defectives.

Geneva

Served by clinic staff of Willard State Hospital, under the State Hospital Commission, at the Municipal Building monthly; also by a clinic held monthly at the Health Rooms, City Hall, under the supervision of the State Commission for Mental Defectives.

Glens Falls

Served by clinic staff of Utica State Hospital, under the State Hospital Commission, at the Health Center monthly. Clinic held in conjunction with the State Commission for Mental Defectives.

Herkimer

Clinic held monthly at Neighborhood House under the supervision of the State Commission for Mental Defectives.

Hornell

Served by clinic staff of Willard State Hospital, under the State Hospital Commission, at the Health Center monthly; also by a clinic at the same place held monthly under the supervision of the State Commission for Mental Defectives.

Hudson

Clinic held monthly in the Public Health Clinic Rooms, City Hall, under the supervision of the State Commission for Mental Defectives.

Ithaca

Served by clinic staff of Willard State Hospital, under the State Hospital Commission, at the Health Department monthly; also by a clinic held monthly in the Public Welfare Building, under the supervision of the State Commission for Mental Defectives.

Jamestown

Served by clinic staff of the Gowanda State Homeopathic Hospital, under the State Hospital Commission, at the Visiting Nurses' Association Rooms monthly; also by a clinic at the same place held monthly under the supervision of the State Commission for Mental Defectives.

Kingston

Served by clinic staff of Middletown State Homeopathic Hospital, under the State Hospital Commission, in the Ulster County Building. Clinic held once a month jointly with the State Commission for Mental Defectives.

Lackawanna

Clinic held monthly under the supervision of the State Commission for Mental Defectives.

Lake Placid

Clinic held bi-monthly under the supervision of the State Commission for Mental Defectives.

Liberty

Clinic held monthly in the American Legion Rooms under the supervision of the State Commission for Mental Defectives.

Lockport

Served by clinic staff of Buffalo State Hospital, under the supervision of the State Hospital Commission. Lohrmann Building, semi-monthly.

Malone

Served by clinic staff of St. Lawrence State Hospital, under the State Hospital Commission, at Alice Hyde Memorial Hospital at irregular intervals; also by a clinic held monthly at the Health Department Rooms, under the supervision of the State Commission for Mental Defectives.

Middletown

Served by clinic staff of Middletown State Homeopathic Hospital, under the State Hospital Commission, at the hospital and at the City Hall monthly; also by a clinic held once a month at the City Hall, under the supervision of the State Commission for Mental Defectives.

Mineola

Served by clinic staff of Kings Park State Hospital, under the State Hospital Commission, at the American Red Cross House weekly. Every month this clinic is held jointly with the State Commission for Mental Defectives.

Monticello

Clinic held monthly in the Grand Jury Rooms, Court House, under the supervision of the State Commission for Mental Defectives.

Mount Vernon

Served by clinic staff of Hudson River State Hospital, under the State Hospital Commission, at Mt. Vernon General Hospital monthly (for adults only); also by a monthly clinic held at 178 Rich Street under the supervision of the State Commission for Mental Defectives.

Newburgh

Clinic held monthly at the Hospital Dispensary, 3d and Johnson Streets, under the supervision of the State Commission for Mental Defectives.

New Paltz

Clinic held bi-monthly under the supervision of the State Commission for Mental Defectives.

New Rochelle

Clinic held monthly at the New Rochelle Hospital Dispensary under the supervision of the State Commission for Mental Defectives.

New York City

BUREAU OF CHILDREN'S GUIDANCE, 9 West 48th Street.

Director: Porter R. Lee.

Medical Director: Marion E. Kenworthy, M.D.

Hours: Every week day from 9 A.M. to 5 P.M., Saturdays from 9 A.M. to 12 M.

Staff: The director, 4 psychiatrists, 1 psychologist, 1 social service director, 2 psychiatric social workers, 1 statistical recorder, 5 secretaries and stenographers.

Opened December 1, 1921. Auspices New York School of Social Work as a part of the Commonwealth Fund Program for the Prevention of Delinquency. Serves children only. During the last fiscal year handled 178 cases. The Bureau is incorporated in the Department of Mental Hygiene of the New York School of Social Work and provides the chief opportunity for field-work training for students in that Department.

CHILDREN'S CLINIC, Neurological Institute, 149 East 67th Street.

Director: Sanger Brown, 2nd, M.D.

Hours: Wednesdays and Saturdays from 9 to 11 A.M.

Staff: 3 psychiatrists (volunteer), 2 psychiatric social workers, 1 stenographer.

Opened June 1, 1921. Auspices Neurological Institute. Serves children primarily, but a limited number of adult patients belonging to the hospital are seen for diagnosis.

New York City—continued

During 1923 handled 427 children (126 new cases) and 73 adults.

MENTAL CLINIC OF CATHOLIC CHARITIES, St. Vincent's Hospital,
7th Avenue and 11th Street.

Director: Sylvester R. Leahy, M.D.

Hours: Every day by appointment from 9 A.M. to 12 M.
Limited to 4 cases a morning.

Staff: 1 psychiatrist, 1 clinic supervisor and psychiatric social worker, 1 psychologist, 1 stenographer; also 4 volunteer social workers in training.

Opened March 22, 1922. Auspices Catholic Charities of the Archdiocese of New York. Serves preferably children, some adults. During the year 1923 handled 429 children and 117 adult cases.

MENTAL CLINIC OF THE CHILDREN'S COURT OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK. Three branches of the clinic are maintained:

Manhattan Branch of the Children's Court, 137 East 22nd Street;

Brooklyn Branch of the Children's Court, 111 Schermerhorn Street;

Post Graduate Hospital, 303 East 20th Street, New York City.

Director: Max G. Schlapp, M.D.

Hours: Daily from 9:30 A.M. to 1 P.M.

Staff: 4 psychiatrists, 4 psychologists; social work done by probation officers of court.

Opened January 1917. Auspices Children's Court of the City of New York. Serves children only. During 1924 handled 753 cases.

MENTAL CLINIC OF THE GIRLS' SERVICE LEAGUE OF AMERICA,
138 East 19th Street.

Director: Anne T. Bingham, M.D.

Hours: Every week day from 9 A.M. to 5 P.M., Saturdays from 9 to 12:30. Cases seen by appointment.

New York City—continued

Staff: 1 psychiatrist, 1 psychologist, 1 secretary. The case work is divided among the field workers and volunteers connected with the League proper. All these volunteers are students of the New York School of Social Work.

Opened in 1913. Auspices Girls' Service League of America. Serves adolescent girls. During 12 months ending September 30, 1924 handled 363 cases, 68 of whom were under 16.

MENTAL HYGIENE CLINIC, Bellevue Hospital, East 26th Street.

Director: Menas S. Gregory, M.D.

Hours: Every Wednesday and Friday from 1 to 3 P.M.

Staff: The director (psychiatrist), 4 physicians, 1 interne, 1 social worker.

Opened May 1920. Auspices Psychopathic Department, Bellevue Hospital. Serves both children and adults. After observation, examination, and treatment and upon their discharge from the hospital, various children are referred to the Mental Hygiene Clinic for further advice and follow-up work.

MENTAL HYGIENE CLINIC OF BETH ISRAEL HOSPITAL, Jefferson and Cherry Streets.

Chief of Clinic: Joseph Smith, M.D.

Hours: Thursdays from 6 to 9 P.M. and Saturdays from 2 to 5 P.M.

Staff: 3 psychiatrists, 1 social worker. Stenographic work done by volunteers.

Opened January 1923. Auspices Jewish Mental Hygiene Society and Beth Israel Hospital. Serves both children and adults. During 1923 handled 35 children and 288 adult cases.

MENTAL HYGIENE CLINIC, Hudson Guild, 436 West 27th Street.

Head Worker: Dr. John L. Elliot.

Medical Director: Stephen P. Jewett, M.D.

Hours: Open daily; psychiatrist and psychological examiner hold clinics on Saturday mornings.

New York City—continued

Staff: 1 psychiatrist, 1 psychological examiner, 1 psychiatric social worker (part-time), 1 stenographer.

Opened March 1922. Auspices Hudson Guild. Serves chiefly children. During first fiscal year handled 60 children and 3 adult cases.

MENTAL HYGIENE CLINIC, United Hebrew Charities, 125 East 46th Street.

Director: Louis Wender, M.D.

Hours: Mondays from 1 to 5 P.M.; Tuesdays from 9 A.M. to 1 P.M.; every second and fourth Wednesday from 7 to 10 P.M.; every first and third Thursday from 9 A.M. to 1 P.M.

Staff: 1 psychiatrist (part-time), 2 psychiatric social workers, 1 stenographer.

Opened November 1923. Auspices United Hebrew Charities. Serves both children and adults; averages about 50 to 60 patients per month.

MOUNT SINAI CHILDREN'S HEALTH CLASS, 1 East 100th Street.

Director: Ira S. Wile, M.D.

Hours: Wednesdays from 3 to 6:30 P.M.

Staff: 3 pediatricians, 1 psychiatric social worker, 2 general social workers, 1 stenographer, 1 pupil nurse, 1 to 4 volunteer psychologists, and 1 teacher for speech correction; also 4 volunteer workers on clinic afternoons only (to aid in taking histories, interesting children, assisting patients, social workers and physicians in various ways).

Opened in June 1918. Auspices Mount Sinai Hospital Pediatric Department. Serves children only, from 2 to 16 years of age. During 1923 handled 375 new cases.

NEURO-PSYCHIATRIC CLINIC OF ST. LUKE'S HOSPITAL, 113th Street and Amsterdam Avenue.

Director: Edward Livingston Hunt, M.D.

Associate in Clinic: Irving H. Pardee, M.D.

Hours: Wednesdays and Saturdays from 1 to 2:30 P.M.

New York City—continued

Staff: 5 psychiatrists, 1 psychologist, 1 social worker.

Opened about 1915. Auspices St. Luke's Hospital. Serves both children and adults. During seven months of 1924 handled 154 children and 324 adult cases. A Child Mental Health Clinic will be opened in the fall of 1925, under the directorship of Edith R. Spaulding, M.D. Its primary purpose will be to serve behavior problem children. Clinic hours will be Wednesday afternoons from 1 to 2:30 o'clock.

PSYCHIATRIC CLINIC, East Harlem Health Center, 345 East 116th Street.

Executive Officer of Health Center: Kenneth D. Widemer.

Director of Clinic: V. C. Branham, M.D.

Hours: Second and fourth Monday of each month, from 9 to 12 A.M. and from 1 to 4 P.M.

Staff: 1 psychiatrist.

Originally opened under the auspices of the State Charities Aid Association in November 1921. Discontinued in 1923. Reopened March, 1925, under the auspices of the State Commission for Mental Defectives and the State Charities Aid Association. Serves children and adults in the East Harlem district.

PSYCHIATRIC CLINIC, Harlem Hospital, 530 Lenox Avenue.

Director: William V. Silverberg, M.D.

Hours: Saturdays at 1:30 P.M.

Staff: 1 psychiatrist, 1 nurse.

Opened in September 1923. Auspices Social Service Bureau, Harlem Hospital. Serves children only, with exceptions. During eight months handled 64 children and one adult case.

VANDERBILT CLINIC, 60th Street and Amsterdam Avenue.

Director: Charles I. Lambert, M.D.

Hours: Mondays, Wednesdays, and Saturdays from 10 A.M. to 12 M.

New York City—continued

Staff: 12 psychiatrists (part-time), 1 psychologist (part-time), 2 psychiatric social workers, 1 occupational aide, 1 secretary.

Opened December 1, 1923. Auspices Columbia University, College of Physicians and Surgeons. Serves both children and adults. During the last ten months handled 133 children and 167 adult cases.

New York City also has weekly clinics conducted by the staff of Central Islip State Hospital, at Bellevue Hospital Medical College weekly (for adults only); weekly clinics staffed by the Manhattan State Hospital, at Harlem Hospital Dispensary, St. Marks Hospital Dispensary, and Vanderbilt Clinic; and the clinics of the Psychiatric Institute, at Cornell Medical College. These clinics are all under the supervision of the State Hospital Commission.

Niagara Falls

Clinic held monthly under the supervision of the State Commission for Mental Defectives.

North Tonawanda

Clinic held monthly at the Colonel Payne School under the supervision of the State Commission for Mental Defectives.

Ogdensburg

Clinic held monthly under the supervision of the State Commission for Mental Defectives.

Olean

Served by clinic staff of Gowanda State Homeopathic Hospital, under the State Hospital Commission, at the Anti-Tuberculosis Rooms monthly; also by a clinic held monthly at the Clinic Rooms, City Hall, under the supervision of the State Commission for Mental Defectives.

Oneida

Clinic held monthly at the High School under the supervision of the State Commission for Mental Defectives

Owego

Clinic held monthly under the supervision of the State Commission for Mental Defectives.

Peekskill

Clinic held monthly at the Child Welfare Station, 100 Washington Street, under the supervision of the State Commission for Mental Defectives.

Plattsburgh

Clinic held monthly under the supervision of the State Commission for Mental Defectives.

Port Jervis

Clinic held monthly at the Port Jervis High School under the supervision of the State Commission for Mental Defectives.

Poughkeepsie

Served by clinic staff of Hudson River State Hospital, under the State Hospital Commission, in the Board of Health Building weekly (for adults only); also by a clinic held monthly at the same place, under the supervision of the State Commission for Mental Defectives.

Rochester

Served by clinic staff of Rochester State Hospital, at the hospital daily and at the Social Settlement Dispensary weekly, under the supervision of the State Hospital Commission.

Salamanca

Served by clinic staff of Gowanda State Homeopathic Hospital, under the State Hospital Commission, at the District

Station monthly; also by a clinic held monthly at the Clinic Rooms, under the supervision of the State Commission for Mental Defectives.

Saranac Lake

Clinic held bi-monthly under the supervision of the State Commission for Mental Defectives.

Schenectady

NERVOUS AND MENTAL CLINIC FOR SCHOOL CHILDREN, High School, Schenectady.

Director: John E. Burke, M.D.

Hours: Every week day, except Saturday, from 10 A.M. to 12 M.

Staff: 1 psychiatrist, 1 psychologist, 1 clerk.

Opened January 1, 1924. Auspices Department of Public Instruction. Serves children only. During the past year handled 307 cases.

Schenectady also has a clinic held at the Health Center monthly by the staff of Utica State Hospital, under the State Hospital Commission, and in conjunction with the State Commission for Mental Defectives.

Seneca Falls

Clinic held bi-monthly under the supervision of the State Commission for Mental Defectives.

Syracuse

Served by clinic staff of Utica State Hospital, under the State Hospital Commission, at the University Medical School Dispensary weekly. A clinic is also held monthly at the same place by the State Commission for Mental Defectives (Children's Court cases seen at the Detention Home).

Ticonderoga

Clinic held monthly under the supervision of the State Commission for Mental Defectives.

Troy

Served by clinic staff of Hudson River State Hospital, under the State Hospital Commission, at the Samaritan Hospital monthly (for adults only); also by a clinic held monthly at Troy Hospital, under the supervision of the State Commission for Mental Defectives.

Utica

Served by clinic staff of Utica State Hospital, under the State Hospital Commission, at the Free Dispensary weekly; also by a clinic at the same place held monthly under the supervision of the State Commission for Mental Defectives.

Walden

Clinic held bi-monthly under the supervision of the State Commission for Mental Defectives.

Watertown

Served by clinic staff of St. Lawrence State Hospital, under the State Hospital Commission, at City Hospital and St. Joachim's Hospital two days monthly; also by a clinic held monthly at City Hospital, under the supervision of the State Commission for Mental Defectives.

White Plains

CLINIC, DEPARTMENT OF CHILD WELFARE, Westchester County,
614 Court House.

Director: Leslie E. Luehrs, M.D.

Hours: Daily 9 A.M. to 5 P.M., Saturdays 9 A.M. to 12 M.

Staff: 1 psychiatrist, the assistant director of the Department of Child Welfare acting as secretary, 3 psychiatric social workers, 2 stenographers.

Opened in 1917. Auspices Department of Child Welfare, Westchester County. Serves both children and adults; limited to public dependents, prospective dependents, and children's court cases. During first six months of 1924 handled 224 children and 21 adult cases.

Willard

Clinic held by staff of Willard State Hospital, under the State Hospital Commission, at the hospital daily.

Yonkers

Served by clinic staff of Hudson River State Hospital, under the State Hospital Commission, at St. Joseph's Hospital twice monthly (for adults only); also by a clinic held monthly at the Board of Health Clinic Rooms, City Hall, under the supervision of the State Commission for Mental Defectives.

OHIO¹

Canton

CANTON CITY CLINIC, Fourth St., N.W. and Court.

Director: John D. O'Brien, M.D.

Hours: Thursday afternoons. Cases are also seen by Dr. O'Brien at all his office hours, by appointment with a welfare worker; also at the juvenile court.

Staff: 1 psychiatrist.

Opened in 1920. Auspices City Community Chest. Serves both children and adults. During period from May 1, 1922 to May 1, 1923 handled 110 children and 25 adult cases.

Cincinnati

THE CENTRAL CLINIC, 25 East 9th Street.

Director: Emerson A. North, M.D.

¹ For description of the clinic services of the Bureau of Juvenile Research of the State Department of Public Welfare, and of the state hospitals, see Appendix, page 89.

Hours: Daily from 9 A.M. to 5 P.M., except Saturdays from 9 A.M. to 12 M.

Staff: 2 psychiatrists (1 full-time and 1 half-time), 1 psychologist, 3 social workers, 1 executive secretary, 3 stenographers.

Opened in February 1923. Auspices Community Chest and Council of Social Agencies. Serves both children and adults. During 11 months of 1923 handled 273 children and 101 adult cases.

CLINIC OF THE HAMILTON COUNTY COURT OF DOMESTIC RELATIONS, Hamilton County Court House.

Director: William Ravine, M.D.

Hours: Every week day from 9 A.M. to 4:30 P.M., Saturdays from 9 to 11 A.M.

Staff: 1 psychiatrist, 1 physician, 1 psychologist, 1 assistant psychological examiner.

Opened July 3, 1916. Auspices Court of Domestic Relations. Serves chiefly children, occasionally adults. During the last fiscal year the psychological department handled 396 children and 66 adult cases. Ten adults and 204 children were given psychiatric examinations. The Court also refers children's cases to the Central Clinic and other local clinics.

NEURO-PSYCHIATRIC CLINIC OF THE MEDICAL DISPENSARY, 15th and Central Parkway.

Director: Louis A. Lurie, M.D.

Hours: Tuesdays from 4 to 6 P.M.

Staff: 1 psychiatrist, 1 psychiatric social service director; also 2 registrars, 2 nurses, 7 case workers, etc. connected with the United Jewish Social Agencies.

Opened in June 1919. Auspices United Jewish Social Agencies. Serves both children and adults. From June 1919 to June 1924 handled 178 children and 192 adult cases.

Cleveland

CHILD GUIDANCE CLINIC, 10427 Detroit Avenue, N. W.

Director: Lawson G. Lowrey, M.D.

DIRECTORY OF PSYCHIATRIC CLINICS

Hours: Every weekday from 9 A.M. to 5 P.M., Saturdays from 9 A.M. to 1 P.M.

Staff: 4 psychiatrists, 2 psychologists, 1 chief of social service, 2 case-work supervisors, 3 psychiatric social workers, 1 statistical recorder, 1 secretary and 4 stenographers.

Opened December 1, 1924, as a demonstration clinic conducted by the Division on Prevention of Delinquency of the National Committee for Mental Hygiene, under the Commonwealth Fund Program for the Prevention of Delinquency. Auspices of the Welfare Federation of Cleveland. For children three to seventeen years.

NEUROLOGICAL CLINIC, Mt. Sinai Hospital, 1800 East 105th Street.

Physician in Charge: Leonard R. Ravitz, M.D.

Hours: Mondays, Wednesdays, and Thursdays from 12:30 to 1:30 P.M.

Staff: 1 neurologist, 1 psychiatrist, 1 psychiatric social worker.

Opened in May 1921. Auspices Mt. Sinai Hospital. Serves both children and adults. During the last year handled 163 children and 270 adult cases.

NEURO-PSYCHIATRIC CLINIC, American Red Cross, 700 Prospect Street.

Director: George H. Reeve, M.D.

Hours: Every week day from 8:30 A.M. to 5 P.M., Saturday from 8:30 A.M. to 12:30 P.M.

Staff: 3 neuro-psychiatrists, 5 social workers, 1 clinic manager, 1 stenographer.

Opened January 1920. Auspices American Red Cross. Serves both children and adults. During six months of 1924 handled 14 children. During fiscal year 1923 handled 304 new adult cases.

NEURO-PSYCHIATRIC DEPARTMENT OF LAKESIDE DISPENSARY, 1200 Lakeside Avenue.

Director: Charles W. Stone, M.D.

Hours: Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays, from 12:30 to 2:30 P.M.

Staff: 2 neuro-psychiatrists, 2 visiting psychiatrists, 1 visiting physician (all volunteer) and 1 psychiatric social worker.

Opened in 1898. Auspices Western Reserve University and Lakeside Hospital. Serves both children and adults. During fiscal year 1924 handled 121 children and 454 adult cases.

PSYCHIATRIC CLINIC, Children's Aid Society, 10427 Detroit Avenue.

Director: S. C. Lindsay, M.D.

Hours: Every week day from 8 A.M. to 5:30 P.M.

Staff: 1 psychiatrist, 1 medical interne, 1 psychologist, 2 social workers, 1 stenographer.

Opened July 5, 1922. Auspices Children's Aid Society. Serves children only. During the year 1923 handled 545 cases.

PSYCHIATRIC CLINIC, St. Luke's Hospital Out-Patient Department, 6606 Carnegie Avenue.

Director of Out-Patient Department: Miss Pauline Marshall.

Psychiatrist: George H. Reeve, M.D.

Hours: Monday mornings from 8 A.M. to 12 M.

Staff: 1 psychiatrist, 1 director of social service, 1 social worker.

Opened October 29, 1923. Auspices St. Luke's Hospital. Serves both children and adults. During the year from October 29, 1923 to October 29, 1924 handled 7 children and 43 adult cases.

Columbus

BUREAU OF JUVENILE RESEARCH, 2280 W. Broad Street.

Director: E. J. Emerick, M.D.

Hours: Daily except Sundays and holidays from 8 A.M. to 5 P.M.

Staff: 1 neuro-psychiatrist, 1 assistant neuro-psychiatrist, 1 pathologist, 1 dentist, 5 psycho-clinicians, 1 office assistant, 2 stenographers.

56 DIRECTORY OF PSYCHIATRIC CLINICS

Opened August 1914. Auspices State Department of Public Welfare. Serves children only. During years 1920-1922 received 721 cases for laboratory study.

OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY, Department of Abnormal and Clinical Psychology.

See Appendix, page 69.

Dayton

MENTAL HYGIENE CLINIC, Ludlow Street.

Director: Harry H. McClellan, M.D.

Hours: Saturdays from 10 A.M. to 12 M.

Staff: 1 psychiatrist, 1 neurologist, 1 pathologist, 1 secretary.

Opened August 5, 1923. Auspices Public Health League and Community Chest. Serves both children and adults. During one year handled about 100 children and 46 adult cases.

Massillon

Clinic held daily at Massillon State Hospital, Arthur G. Hyde, M.D., Director.

Toledo

Clinic held weekly by staff of Toledo State Hospital, O. O. Fordyce, M.D., Director, in cooperation with Toledo District Nurses' Association.

PENNSYLVANIA¹

Allentown

Served by clinic staff of Allentown State Hospital, under the Bureau of Mental Health, at the Allentown General Hospital and the Sacred Heart Hospital, monthly.

¹ For description of clinic services of the Bureau of Mental Health, State Department of Welfare, see Appendix, page 92.

Altoona

Served by clinic staff of Blair County Hospital, under the Bureau of Mental Health, at Altoona Hospital, monthly.

Berwick

Served by clinic staff of Danville State Hospital, under the Bureau of Mental Health, at the Red Cross Rooms, monthly.

Bethlehem

Served by clinic staff of Allentown State Hospital, under the Bureau of Mental Health, at St. Luke's Hospital, monthly.

Bradford County

Served by clinic staff of Hillside Home and Mental Hospital (Clark's Summit). Monthly clinics are held in various towns, under the supervision of the Bureau of Mental Health.

Coatesville

Clinic held monthly at the May Huston House, under the Bureau of Mental Health.

Danville

Served by clinic staff of Danville State Hospital, under the Bureau of Mental Health, at the State Clinic Rooms monthly.

Easton

Served by clinic staff of Allentown State Hospital, under the Bureau of Mental Health, at Easton Hospital monthly.

Erie

MENTAL CLINIC, Erie General Dispensary, 156 East 5th Street.
Director: Aaron M. Lopez.

Hours: 1 to 5 P.M. on first and third Friday of each month.

Staff: The director, medical specialists connected with the dispensary, and 1 psychiatrist from Warren State Hospital. The social work is done by agents of the Associated Charities of Erie.

Opened April 1923. Auspices Associated Charities of Erie. Serves both children and adults. During a period of twelve months a total of 57 children and 30 adult cases were handled by this clinic and the two clinics conducted by the Warren State Hospital.

Erie also has a Public School Clinic at Sassafras and 16th Streets. This clinic, staffed by Warren State Hospital and under the supervision of the Bureau of Mental Health, is held every month on the Thursday preceding the first Friday.

Harrisburg

CLINIC OF NERVOUS AND MENTAL HYGIENE, 121 Chestnut Street.

Directors: C. R. Phillips, M.D., chairman, Board of Managers; and Wm. E. Wright, M.D.

Hours: Tuesdays at 4 P.M., except during July and August.

Staff: 3 psychiatrists, 3 psychologists, 1 endocrinologist, 1 nurse, 1 teacher of speech class, 2 secretaries—all volunteer service.

Organized November 13, 1918 by a group of citizens. Now under auspices of Welfare Federation. Serves both children and adults. During fiscal year 1921-1922 handled 150 children and 24 adult cases.

Hazleton

Dr. Jessie Janjigian of Wilkes Barre holds a monthly clinic at the Red Cross Rooms, under the supervision of the Bureau of Mental Health.

Huntingdon

Clinic held monthly at the State Clinic Rooms, under the Bureau of Mental Health.

Lancaster

Served by clinic staff of Harrisburg State Hospital, under the Bureau of Mental Health, at Lancaster General Hospital, monthly.

Lebanon

Served by clinic staff of Wernersville State Hospital, under the Bureau of Mental Health, at Good Samaritan Hospital, monthly.

Lock Haven

Served by clinic staff of Danville State Hospital, under the Bureau of Mental Health, at the State Clinic Rooms, monthly.

Meadville

Dr. E. J. Werle of Meadville holds a monthly clinic at the Health Center, under the supervision of the Bureau of Mental health.

Montrose

Dr. David T. Brewster of Montrose holds a monthly clinic at the Red Cross Rooms, under the supervision of the Bureau of Mental Health.

New Brighton

Beaver County is served by clinic staff of Mercer Sanitarium, under the Bureau of Mental Health, at the Red Cross Rooms, monthly.

New Castle

Served by clinic staff of Dixmont Hospital, under the Bureau of Mental Health, at the Associated Charities, monthly.

Norristown

Served by clinic staff of Norristown State Hospital, under the Bureau of Mental Health, at the Court House Annex monthly.

Palmerton

Served by clinic staff of Allentown State Hospital, under the Bureau of Mental Health, at Palmerton Neighborhood House, monthly.

Philadelphia

ALL-PHILADELPHIA CHILD GUIDANCE CLINIC, 1711 Fitzwater Street.

Director: Frederick H. Allen, M.D.

Hours: Every week day from 9 A.M. to 5 P.M., Saturdays from 9 A.M. to 1 P.M.

Staff: 3 psychiatrists, 2 psychologists, 1 chief of social service, 2 case-work supervisors, 3 psychiatric social workers, 1 statistical recorder, 1 secretary and 4 stenographers.

Opened March 1, 1925 as a demonstration clinic conducted by the Division on Prevention of Delinquency of the National Committee for Mental Hygiene, under the Commonwealth Fund Program for the Prevention of Delinquency. Auspices of the All-Philadelphia Child Guidance Clinic Committee. For children three to seventeen years.

THE CHILD GUIDANCE CLINIC OF THE DEPARTMENT FOR THE PREVENTION OF DISEASE, of The Children's Hospital of Philadelphia, 1721 Fitzwater Street.

Psychiatrist: Frederic H. Leavitt, M.D.

Hours: Wednesday mornings at 10 A.M.

Philadelphia—continued

Staff: 1 psychiatrist (volunteer), 1 psychometrist, and 1 field worker, who is a registered nurse with social training.

Opened January 11, 1923. Auspices Department for the Prevention of Disease of The Children's Hospital of Philadelphia. Serves children only. During 1923 handled 60 cases.

CHILD STUDY DEPARTMENT OF THE CHILDREN'S AID SOCIETY
OF PENNSYLVANIA.

See Appendix, page 71.

CLINICS OF THE COMMUNITY HEALTH CENTER, 330 South 9th
Street.

Director: Frances N. Harrison, Executive Secretary of the Health Center.

Supervising Psychiatrist: Samuel Leopold, M.D.

Hours: Psychometric, daily from 2 to 5 P.M.; Neuro-psychiatric, Tuesdays and Thursdays from 2 to 5 P.M.; Mental Hygiene, Thursdays from 4 to 5:30 P.M.

Staff: 2 psychiatrists, 1 psychologist, 1 social worker (all part-time). Clerical assistants connected with the Health Center do the necessary work for the mental clinics.

Neuro-psychiatric Clinic opened March 1921, Psychometric Clinic opened July 1921, Mental Hygiene Clinic for Pre-School Age Children opened October 1923. Auspices Federation of Jewish Charities. Serve both children and adults. During last fiscal year handled 775 children and 106 adult cases.

NEURO-PSYCHIATRIC CLINIC, 1812 Spruce Street.

Director: Alfred Gordon, M.D.

Hours: Tuesdays and Saturdays from 3 to 6 P.M.

Staff: 3 psychiatrists.

Opened in 1904. Auspices Mt. Sinai Hospital. Serves both children and adults. During last report year handled 1,500 children (estimated) and 2,500 adults (estimated).

Philadelphia—continued

NEURO-PSYCHIATRIC CLINIC, 2019 North 22d Street

Director: Alfred Gordon, M.D.

Hours: Mondays and Fridays at 10 A.M.

Staff: 2 psychiatrists.

Opened in 1914. Auspices Northwestern General Hospital. Serves both children and adults. During the last report year handled approximately 150 children and 350 adult cases.

NEURO-PSYCHIATRIC CLINIC, Pennsylvania Hospital, 817 Spruce Street.

Director: Edward A. Strecker, M.D.

Hours: Every day except Mondays, from 2 to 4 P.M.

Staff: 1 psychiatrist full-time, 7 part-time psychiatrists, 3 part-time psychologists, 1 psychiatric social worker, 1 medical social worker, 1 secretary, 2 electro-therapists, 1 masseuse.

Opened in 1919. Auspices Pennsylvania Hospital. Serves both children and adults. During the year 1923 handled 360 children and 936 adult cases.

NEURO-PSYCHIATRIC CLINIC, 34th and Pine Streets.

Director: John F. Stouffer, M.D.

Hours: Mondays, Tuesdays, Wednesdays and Thursdays from 1 to 4 P.M.

Staff: 6 visiting psychiatrists (not salaried), 1 psychologist, 2 social workers, 1 clinic secretary, 1 nurse, 4 internes.

Opened June 6, 1921. Auspices Department of Public Health, Bureau of Hospitals, Philadelphia General Hospital. Serves both children and adults. During 1924 handled approximately 324 children and 522 adult cases.

NEURO-PSYCHIATRIC DIVISION OF MEDICAL DEPARTMENT OF MUNICIPAL COURT, 220 North 20th Street.

Director: Samuel Leopold, M.D.

Hours: Daily from 9 A.M. to 4:30 P.M.

Staff: 3 psychiatrists (part-time), 1 psychologist, 1 secretary and typist; utilizes the services of the social workers of the various divisions of the court.

Philadelphia—continued

Opened in June 1919. Auspices Municipal Court. Serves both children and adults. During the last fiscal year handled 3,034 cases of whom 2,709 were children.

OUT-PATIENT DEPARTMENT OF THE PHILADELPHIA ORTHOPAEDIC HOSPITAL AND INFIRMARY FOR NERVOUS DISEASES, N.E. Corner 17th and Summer Streets.

Director: Charles W. Burr, M.D.

Hours: Mondays from 1 to 5 P.M.

Staff: 6 neurologists, 3 other medical specialists, 1 chief nurse, 1 student nurse and social workers from the social service department of the hospital.

Opened in 1868. Auspices Philadelphia Orthopaedic Hospital and Infirmary for Nervous Diseases. Serves both children and adults. During last fiscal year handled 170 children and 590 adult cases.

PSYCHOLOGICAL CLINIC OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA.

See Appendix, page 71.

Pittsburgh

MENTAL HEALTH CLINIC, Department of Public Welfare, 635 City-County Building.

Director: Edward E. Mayer, M.D.

Hours: Mondays, Thursdays, and Fridays at 1 P.M.

Staff: 4 psychiatrists, 1 psychiatric social worker, 1 clinic secretary; also 2 part-time volunteers: 1 clerical worker and 1 clinical worker.

Opened December 4, 1922. Auspices Department of Public Welfare, City of Pittsburgh. Serves both children and adults. During 1922-1923 363 cases were examined, of whom approximately one half were children.

Pottsville

Served by clinic staff of Schuylkill County Hospital, under the Bureau of Mental Health, at Pottsville Hospital, monthly.

Reading

Served by clinic staff of Wernersville State Hospital, at the Homeopathic Hospital; also by a public school clinic staffed by the Pennhurst State School. These clinics are held monthly, under the supervision of the Bureau of Mental Health.

Scranton

Served by clinic staff of Hillside Home and Mental Hospital (Clark's Summit), under the Bureau of Mental Health, at the Dispensary of Jewish Federation, monthly.

Shamokin

Served by clinic staff of Danville State Hospital, under the Bureau of Mental Health, at the State Clinic Rooms, twice monthly.

Sharon

Served by clinic staff of Mercer Sanitarium, under the Bureau of Mental Health, at Buhl Hospital, monthly.

Stroudsburg

Served by clinic staff of Allentown State Hospital. Clinics held on request at the State Clinic Rooms, under the supervision of the Bureau of Mental Health.

Sunbury

Served by clinic staff of Danville State Hospital, under the Bureau of Mental Health, at the State Clinic Rooms, monthly.

Titusville

Served by clinic staff of Polk State School, at a public school clinic held on request.

Uniontown

Served by clinic staff of Torrance State Hospital, under the Bureau of Mental Health, at the Red Cross Rooms, monthly.

Warren

Served by clinic staff of Warren State Hospital. Clinics held on request at the hospital under the supervision of the Bureau of Mental Health.

Washington

Served by clinic staff of Allegheny County Hospital, under the Bureau of Mental Health, at the hospital, monthly.

West Chester

Served by clinic staff of Chester County Hospital, under the Bureau of Mental Health, at the State Clinic Rooms, monthly.

Wilkes Barre

Served by clinic staff of Danville State Hospital, under the Bureau of Mental Health, at the Health Center, twice monthly.

Williamsport

Served by clinic staff of Danville State Hospital, under the Bureau of Mental Health, at the Health Center, twice monthly.

York

Served by clinic staff of Harrisburg State Hospital, under the Bureau of Mental Health, at the Red Cross Rooms, monthly.

. RHODE ISLAND

Newport

CIVIC LEAGUE PSYCHIATRIC CLINIC, 4 Duke Street.

Director: Frederic J. Farnell, M.D.

Hours: Alternate Wednesdays from 11 A.M. to 5 P.M.

Staff: 1 psychiatrist, 1 probation officer, 1 social worker, 1 clerk.

Opened in 1917. Auspices Civic League of Newport. Serves both children and adults. During 1922-1923 handled approximately 100 children and 150 adult cases.

Pawtucket

PAWTUCKET-CENTRAL FALLS MENTAL HEALTH CLINIC, Red Cross Building, Pawtucket.

Director: Marianna Taylor, M.D.

Hours: Wednesdays from 2 to 4 P.M.

Staff: 1 psychiatrist, 1 psychologist, 1 psychiatric social worker, 1 volunteer worker.

Opened March 5, 1924. Auspices Rhode Island Society for Mental Hygiene. Serves both children and adults. During first three months handled 87 children and 8 adult cases.

Providence

NEURO-PSYCHIATRIC CLINIC, Department of Venereal Diseases Providence City Hospital, Eaton Street.

Director: D. L. Richardson, Supt. City Hospital.

Chief of Clinic: Frederic J. Farnell, M.D.

Hours: Mondays and Fridays from 9 A.M. to 12 M.

Staff: 1 psychiatrist, 1 registered nurse, 1 clerk.

Opened May 1915. Auspices Providence City Hospital. Serves both children and adults. During the year 1922 handled, as individuals (children and adults), 740 patients.

OUT-PATIENT DEPARTMENT, Butler Hospital, 305 Blackstone Boulevard.

Director: George K. Butterfield, M.D.

Hours: Thursdays from 2 to 4 P.M. by special appointment.

Staff: 3 psychiatrists, 1 director of social service, 1 technician and psychologist, 1 clerical assistant (all part-time).

Opened January 1, 1923. Auspices Butler Hospital. Serves both children and adults. During the first eleven months handled 5 children and 31 adult cases.

PSYCHIATRIC CLINIC FOR SCHOOL CHILDREN, 272 Thayer Street.

Director: Frederic J. Farnell, M.D.

Hours: Tuesdays and Thursdays from 10 A.M. to 12 M. and Fridays from 4:30 to 5:30 P.M.

Staff: 1 psychiatrist, 1 nurse; one or two members of Junior League serve as clerical assistants, voluntarily.

Opened in 1912. Auspices Providence Health Department. Serves children only. During 1922-1923 handled 291 cases.

TENNESSEE

Memphis

MEMPHIS CHILD GUIDANCE CLINIC, 55 South Waldron Boulevard.

Director: R. R. Williams, M.D.

Hours: Daily from 8:30 A.M. to 5 P.M., Saturdays from 8:30 A.M. to 1 P.M. Special appointments are often made for Saturday afternoons.

Staff: 1 psychiatrist, 1 psychologist, 3 psychiatric social workers, 1 clinic secretary, 1 dictaphone operator.

Opened April 15, 1924. Auspices Memphis Council of Social Agencies, and Community Fund. Organized with the assistance of the Consultant Service of the Division on Prevention of Delinquency of the National Committee for Mental Hygiene, under the Commonwealth Fund Program for the Prevention of Delinquency. Serves children only, up to the 17th year. During period from May 1st to October 31st, 1924, handled 248 children, inclusive of 14 special cases (between the ages 17 and 20).

TEXAS

Dallas

DALLAS CHILD GUIDANCE CLINIC, 3500 Gaston Avenue.

Director: Harold I. Gosline, M.D.

Hours: Week days from 8:30 A.M. to 4:30 P.M., Saturdays from 8:30 A.M. to 12 M.

Staff: 1 psychiatrist, 1 psychologist, 3 psychiatric social workers, 1 officer of the day, 1 office secretary, 2 stenographers.

Opened September 1, 1923 as a result of the work of the demonstration clinic conducted by the Division on Prevention of Delinquency of the National Committee for Mental Hygiene, under the Commonwealth Fund Program for the Prevention of Delinquency. Auspices Community Chest. Serves children only. During the year 1924 handled 425 cases.

VIRGINIA

Richmond

CHILDREN'S MEMORIAL CLINIC, 1001 East Clay Street.

Director: Basil B. Jones, M.D.

Director, Psychiatric Department: George H. Preston, M.D.

Hours: Daily from 9 A.M. to 5 P.M., with the exception of Saturday afternoons.

Staff: 1 psychiatrist, 2 neuro-psychiatric consultants, 1 volunteer psychologist, 2 psychiatric social workers, besides the medical, nursing and clerical staff of the general clinic.

Opened August 7, 1924. Psychiatric Department organized with assistance of Consultant Service of the Division on the Prevention of Delinquency, National Committee for Mental Hygiene, under the Commonwealth Fund Program for the Prevention of Delinquency, and opened in January, 1925. Auspices Local Committee, consisting of representatives from local social agencies, schools, Juvenile Court, Medical College, City Health Department, state agencies and the McGuire Newton Foundation. Serves children only.

APPENDIX I

A number of well known clinics doing high grade work for children are necessarily omitted from the foregoing list in view of the definition of the term "psychiatric clinic" adopted for the purposes of this directory and implying a clinic directed by a psychiatrist. No list of clinics specializing in the understanding and treatment of problem children would be adequate, however, if reference to certain of these agencies were not made. The following clinics, which have supplied information regarding their work, are accordingly placed in this supplemental list:

Columbus, Ohio

OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY, Department of Abnormal and Clinical Psychology.

Director: Henry H. Goddard, Ph.D.

Hours: Every week day from 8:30 A.M. to 5 P.M., Saturdays from 8:30 A.M. to 12 M.

Staff: 4 psychologists, 3 part-time student assistants (clinicians), 1 stenographer.

Opened October 1914. Auspices Department of Psychology, Ohio State University. Serves both children and adults, and maladjusted students of the University. During 1922-1923 handled 111 children and 15 adult cases.

Detroit, Mich.

MERRILL-PALMER CONSULTATION CENTER, 71 Ferry Avenue East.

Director: Helen T. Woolley, Ph.D.

Hours: Tuesdays and Thursdays from 9 A.M. to 12 M. except during July and August.

Staff: 1 physician, 1 nutrition worker, 2 psychologists, 1 mental test examiner; 1 social worker, 1 clerical assistant; also utilizes assistance from graduate students majoring in psychology in the school.

Opened January 1, 1924. Auspices Merrill-Palmer School. Serves children only. During the first 18 months handled 198 cases.

Los Angeles, Calif.

JUVENILE HALL CLINIC OF LOS ANGELES COUNTY, 711 Eastlake Avenue.

Miriam van Waters, Ph.D., Referee of the Los Angeles Juvenile Court, usually presides at staff conferences.

Hours: Psychological Department, Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays, at any time during the day. Medical Department, daily.

Staff: 1 psychologist, 2 medical examiners, 1 social worker for the small group of girls who are placed in El Retiro School. To the total group, at least 15 of the workers in the probation office devote part or all of their time. The services of a neuro-psychiatrist from the Psychopathic Department of the Los Angeles County Hospital are available whenever needed, also the services of interpreters principally of the Spanish and Russian languages.

Opened July 1918. Auspices Los Angeles County Juvenile Court and Probation Committee of Los Angeles County. Serves children only. During the fiscal year 1924 handled 1,390 children and 2 adults.

Louisville, Kentucky

PSYCHOLOGICAL CLINIC, 215 East Walnut Street.

Director: Frank J. O'Brien, Ph.D.

Hours: Every week day from 8:30 A.M. to 5 P.M., Saturdays from 8:30 A.M. to 1 P.M.

Staff: 1 psychiatrist, 1 psychologist, 1 psychiatric social worker, 1 secretary, 1 stenographer, 1 volunteer part-time social worker.

Opened in July 1920. Auspices Louisville Society for Mental Hygiene and Community Chest. Serves both children and adults. During the year 1923 handled 491 children and 82 adult cases.

Philadelphia, Pa.

CHILD STUDY DEPARTMENT OF CHILDREN'S AID SOCIETY OF PENNSYLVANIA, 311 S. Juniper Street.

Director: Jessie Taft, Ph.D.

Hours: Daily from 9 A.M. to 5 P.M., Saturdays from 9 A.M. to 12:30 P.M.

Staff: 3 psychologists (2 part-time) and 1 secretary. Social work by agents of Children's Aid Society and other agencies referring cases. Medical work, as needed, by staff and consultants of these agencies.

Opened in November 1918. Auspices Children's Aid Society of Pennsylvania, partial support by Children's Bureau. Affiliated also with The Girls' Aid of Philadelphia which offers advisory service to other agencies dealing with older girls, to parents and to independent older girls and assumes the responsibility for social case treatment for a limited number of older girls not suitable for care by any other existing agency. Serves children primarily, adults only occasionally. During last fiscal year handled 520 new cases, 92 old cases, all children.

PSYCHOLOGICAL CLINIC OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA
36th and Woodland Avenue (Room 8, College Hall).

Director: Lightner Witmer, Ph.D.

Hours: Every afternoon except Mondays and Saturdays, also Saturday mornings.

Staff: 4 psychologists, 1 executive of clinic in charge of social service, 1 assistant in social service, 1 recorder, 1 diagnostic teacher.

Opened in 1896. Auspices University of Pennsylvania. Serves children primarily, adults in emergency. During the year from July 1923 to June 1924 handled 514 cases.

Red Bank, N. J.

CHILD GUIDANCE CLINIC, Monmouth County Organization for Social Service, 8 Maple Avenue.

Director: Ruth Andrus, Ph.D.

Hours: Daily from 9 A.M. to 5 P.M.

Staff: 1 psychologist, 1 educational director and psychiatrist (part-time), 3 social workers, 2 stenographers.

Opened January 1922. Auspices Monmouth County Organization for Social Service, through grant by Laura Spelman Rockefeller Memorial. Serves children and a few adults. During two-year period studied approximately 530 children and 5 adult cases.

Vineland, N. J.

CLINIC OF THE TRAINING SCHOOL, Vineland.

Director: E. R. Johnstone, Ph.D.

Hours: Daily from 9 A.M. to 4 P.M.

Staff: 1 psychologist, 1 physician, school principal and assistants of each. When clinic is sent out to towns, the local facilities (medical inspector, school nurse, etc.) are used.

Opened in 1904. Auspices The Training School. Serves both children and adults. During 1923 handled 67 children and 2 adult cases.

APPENDIX II

STATE PLANS FOR CLINIC SERVICE TO CHILDREN

ILLINOIS

Institute for Juvenile Research

The Illinois Institute for Juvenile Research, at 721 South Wood Street, Chicago, is one of two branches of the Division of Criminology of the State Department of Public Welfare. The other branch deals with the penal and correctional institutions. The work of the Institute is preventive in nature, and deals with the study and treatment of the behavior disorders of children. Children from any part of the state may be sent to the clinic headquarters at Chicago for examination and diagnosis, but the Institute has as yet no beds for out-of-town cases where observation over a prolonged period of time can be given. A branch of the Institute has been established at the Juvenile Detention Home of the Cook County Juvenile Court at Chicago, which serves only juvenile court cases.

Permanent extension clinics are held by the Institute staff at varying intervals of time at the following 17 towns and cities: Argo, Aurora, Benton, Chicago Heights, Cicero, Clinton, Duquoin, Evanston, Freeport, Joliet, LaSalle, Mt. Carmel, Oglesby, Ottawa, Peru, Spring Valley, and Wilmington.

In cooperation with the State Department of Public Health mental examinations of infants have been made at the annual Better Baby Conferences held at county fairs. The annual report of the state criminologist for 1922-1923 lists ten such conferences, at which approximately 3,000 babies were examined.

During the same year, in cooperation with the Illinois Society for Mental Hygiene, a complete survey was made of the mental health problems of the three cities of LaSalle, Peru, and Oglesby,

in which approximately 6,500 school children were examined. As a result of this survey a Bureau of Educational Counsel has been established at the LaSalle-Peru High School under the direction of a psychiatric social worker and the Institute for Juvenile Research continues to furnish psychiatric service for special cases.

The social service department of the Institute receives a certain number of children's cases for clinic treatment, accepting full responsibility for the conduct of the case over an unlimited period of time, but the majority of its cases are handled in co-operation with other agencies which assume the responsibility of carrying out the treatment recommended by the Institute under its advisory supervision. Certain cases are selected by the Institute staff for research investigation and treatment.

The Institute staff conducts surveys of mental health at the various state institutions for children and advises the institution staffs on the type of care and training needed by individuals and groups. Occasionally the social service staff gives supervision to children on parole from state institutions who live in Chicago.

A special recreation worker is studying for the Institute the possibilities of recreation as a therapeutic agent in mental cases. The work has included a detailed study of the recreational facilities of Chicago and an advisory relationship has been established with several of the social agencies of the city, designed to develop further the idea of "recreation in case work and case work in recreation."

Additional work of an educational nature is done by the Institute through its weekly staff meetings. These meetings are thrown open to the professional group and serve as centers of discussion and interpretation of the mental problems of childhood. The Institute also accepts a limited number of students from accredited schools of social work for apprenticeship training.

The staff of the Institute is described on page 18. During the

year ending June 30, 1924, 1,158 new cases came to the Institute, of which 1,123 were children and 35 adults. Nine hundred and eighty-six additional cases returned to the clinic for re-examinations, treatments, and completions. Statistics on the number of pre-school children are not available. Social agencies referred 663 cases; courts, 172; health agencies including physicians, 60; schools, 67; and relatives, parents, and friends, 196.

Jacksonville State Hospital

Although the bulk of the psychiatric clinic service for children provided by the state of Illinois comes from the Institute for Juvenile Research, certain state hospitals, through their traveling clinics, handle children's cases. The state hospital clinics are held primarily for the benefit of patients on parole but at the request of social workers, school nurses, and others, children are examined and recommendations are made as to their care, supervision, and home treatment. During the last nine months of 1924 a total of 41 children were examined in the six cities served by the Jacksonville State Hospital, of whom 25 were boys and 16 girls.

The clinics are staffed by a psychiatrist and a psychiatric social worker who is expert in the giving of mental tests. The social histories must be furnished by the agency or individual referring the child for examination and the responsibility for treatment rests with them.

Monthly clinics are held at Carlinville, Decatur, Jacksonville, Quincy, Springfield, and Taylorville.

INDIANA

Indiana University School of Medicine

The Neurological and Psychopathic Clinic of the Indiana University School of Medicine conducts five clinics at Indianapolis as listed on page 22.

The clinics at the City Dispensary and the City Hospital serve only residents of the municipality. The clinics at the Robert W. Long Hospital and the James Whitcomb Riley Hospital for Children, both of which are state institutions, receive patients from all parts of Indiana.

The staff directly assigned to these various clinics by the University School of Medicine varies with the size of the clientele to be served. At the James Whitcomb Riley Hospital for Children there is a staff of five neurologists and psychiatrists, one psychologist, and one hospital social service worker. At the Robert W. Long Hospital one additional psychologist and one additional psychiatric social worker are employed. Neither of these clinics has completed its first year of existence and statistics are not yet available on the number of children's cases treated.

The object of the state-maintained clinics is not only to treat patients but to train personnel for clinic service as psychiatrists, psychologists, nurses, and psychiatric social workers. All the training courses are given as part of the work at the Medical School of the State University and the entire staffs of the School of Medicine, the Department of Psychology, and the Social Service Department of the University are available for consultation and teaching purposes.

The present plan of the University is not to establish a traveling clinic service but rather to help in the development of affiliated clinics in each county of the state. The role of the University staff is to assist in training personnel to act as consultants to examine special cases on request and to bring them, when necessary, to the state hospital for further examination and treatment.

MASSACHUSETTS

The DEPARTMENT OF MENTAL DISEASES of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, Dr. George M. Kline, Commissioner,

has organized one type of clinic service under the state hospitals and institutions and a second under the Mental Hygiene Division of the Department. It has assisted in organizing still a third type of clinic in co-operation with the State Department of Education.

The primary purpose of the first group of clinics is to give after-care to patients on parole from the state hospitals, but a certain number of individuals are also examined who come voluntarily or at the direction of some other agency. Some of these are children sixteen years of age and under, who have not previously been patients in a state hospital. Statistics as to the exact number of children so seen are not available but the total is thought to be small. The clinics are staffed by psychiatrists and psychiatric social workers from the several state hospitals and institutions, and are held at the intervals indicated, in the cities listed below. Clinics are also held at several state hospitals by appointment and elsewhere within their districts, on request. In this list the agency or institution by which the clinic service is provided stands first. Then comes the name of the town or city in which the clinic is conducted and a statement as to the frequency of clinic sessions.

Belchertown State School¹

Springfield, monthly

Boston Psychopathic Hospital

Boston, daily

Danvers State Hospital

Lynn, Salem, Gloucester, Haverhill, Lawrence, Newburyport, Malden, weekly

Foxborough State Hospital

Brockton, weekly,

Gardner State Colony

Fitchburg, monthly

Grafton State Hospital

At the hospital, North Grafton, by appointment

¹For feeble-minded only.

Medfield State Hospital

At the hospital, Harding, by appointment

Monson State Hospital¹

Springfield, monthly

North Adams, monthly

Pittsfield, bi-monthly

Greenfield, bi-monthly

Northampton State Hospital

Springfield, monthly

North Adams, monthly

Greenfield, monthly

Pittsfield, monthly

Taunton State Hospital

New Bedford, weekly

Westborough State Hospital

Boston, weekly

*Worcester State Hospital

Lowell, monthly

Worcester, monthly

In June 1923, a second type of clinic service was inaugurated by the Division of Mental Hygiene of the State Department of Mental Diseases, under the direction of Dr. Douglas A. Thom. These clinics are planned to care for individuals, both adults and children, who have had no previous contact with state hospitals. A certain number are especially designated as habit clinics for pre-school children and receive only children between two and eight years of age. All the clinics in this second group are served by the staff of the Division of Mental Hygiene. In June 1924 this staff comprised the following persons: one psychiatrist, full time; two psychiatrists, part time; one psychologist, full time; three assistant psychologists, part time; three psychiatric social workers, full time; three student and two volunteer psychiatric social workers, part time; a clinic manager, part

¹For epileptics only.

*See also two clinics independently carried on by this hospital, page 31.

time; and one full-time and one part-time stenographer. These clinics are held as follows:

Boston

Boston Dispensary, 25 Bennet Street, weekly

North End, 41 North Margin Street, weekly

*South End (South Bay Union Settlement) 640 Harrison Avenue, weekly

West End, 17 Blossom Street, weekly

*Dorchester (Upham's Corner), 748 Dudley Street, weekly

*Roxbury (Roxbury Crossing), 1049 Columbus Avenue, weekly

Lawrence

Lawrence General Hospital, weekly

Lowell

Corporation Hospital, weekly

Lynn

Lynn Hospital, weekly

Reading

Reading High School, monthly

Springfield

9 Market Street, weekly

Worcester

12 Edwards Street, weekly

Reports were received giving the total number of children served by the habit clinics for pre-school children during their last report year. Four hundred and seventy-nine children were seen of whom 231 were boys and 248 girls. Three hundred and seventy-five were pre-school children. Health agencies and physicians referred 373 cases; the public schools, including the nursery schools, 40; parents, relatives, or friends, 23; social agencies, 31; and other agencies, 12.

Statistics were not available for children as distinct from adults for the other clinics conducted by the Division.

*Carried on under auspices of Women's Municipal League.

In addition to the work thus far described, Massachusetts has also established regional mental clinics for the examination of mentally retarded pupils in the public schools. This service is state-wide in scope, and is conducted by the State Department of Mental Diseases with the cooperation of the State Department of Education. The purpose of this clinic service is primarily to find the feeble-minded children in the state and to arrange for their training and protection. Its establishment was made possible by the enactment in 1919 of legislation which requires each school committee in the state to ascertain the number of children of school age retarded three years or more in mental development who are resident in each community, whether or not they are attending school and to provide special classes for such as can profit by them. A detailed report on the organization of the clinics, written by Dr. Walter E. Fernald, has been published by the National Committee for Mental Hygiene as Reprint No. 149. Approximately 4,500 cases were examined between March 1921 when the work began and May 1, 1922. Eventually every city and town in Massachusetts will receive this clinic service.

Each clinic is staffed by a psychiatrist who has received special training for this work, a psychologist, a psychiatric social worker, and a stenographer. Children are selected for examination by the local school authorities. The social worker goes to the city six weeks in advance of the clinic group and makes the necessary preliminary arrangements, which include the selection of a teacher competent to give the school tests and a school nurse or other school employee competent to secure the social histories. Sometimes it is necessary to train local people for these tasks. The school and family history is supposed to be written up before the clinic staff arrives. After arrival the psychological examination is made by the clinic psychologist and the psychiatrist makes the physical and psychiatric examination and formulates the diagnosis and recommendations. A formal

report for each pupil examined is made to the local superintendent of schools.

MICHIGAN

While the state of Michigan has developed no definite program for providing psychiatric service to children, certain of the state hospitals conduct traveling out-patient clinics at which a considerable number of children are seen. These clinics are, in the case of the Kalamazoo State Hospital and the Traverse City State Hospital, staffed by a psychiatrist and a psychologist from the hospital staff. The social work is done by representatives of the courts or local social agencies. The clinics are held under the auspices of the State Hospital Commission, R. G. Ferguson, Chairman, as listed below:

- Kalamazoo State Hospital, Kalamazoo
- Grand Rapids, Butterworth Hospital, monthly
- Jackson, Foote Memorial Hospital, monthly
- Kalamazoo, Juvenile Court Rooms, monthly
- Lansing, Health Center, monthly
- St. Joseph, Michigan Children's Home Society, annually
- Hastings, Public Schools, annually
- Newberry State Hospital, Sault Ste. Marie
- Sault Ste. Marie, irregularly
- Traverse City State Hospital, Traverse City
- Alpena County, monthly
- Bay City, County Courthouse, monthly
- Muskegon, Hackley Hospital, monthly
- Saginaw, County Court House, monthly

Reports received from the Kalamazoo State Hospital and the Newberry State Hospital show a total of 265 children handled during 1923-1924. Of these, 144 were boys and 121 girls. Eighteen were pre-school children.

The State University at Ann Arbor maintains the State

Psychopathic Hospital of which Albert M. Barrett, M.D. is director. In addition to the out-patient clinic at Ann Arbor (see page 32) the State Psychopathic Hospital also furnishes psychiatric service to the Wayne County (Detroit) Psychopathic Clinic (see page 32).

NEW JERSEY

Since 1918, New Jersey has had its Psychiatric Clinic organized under the State Department of Institutions and Agencies, with headquarters at the State Hospital at Trenton. (See page 37.) This clinic has provided the special diagnostic services both for the correctional institutions of the state and for out-patients referred from communities in central and southern New Jersey. The Morris Plains Hospital serves communities in the northern part of the state. Neither hospital has as yet developed any regular traveling clinic service to communities although this is contemplated.

The figures from the Trenton State Hospital for 1923-1924, which include inmates examined at the State School for Boys and the State School for Girls, give a total of 900 children handled, of whom 600 were boys and 300 girls. None were pre-school children. The Morris Plains Hospital, between January 1, 1923 and June 1, 1924 examined 18 children, of whom 11 were boys and 7 girls. Three were pre-school children.

The entire resources of the local hospital or institution staffs and of the State Psychiatric Clinic are available for this clinic service. The State Psychiatric Clinic is staffed by 4 psychiatrists, 6 psychologists, 2 clinical assistants (college graduates who have specialized in psychology and who desire to get actual clinical experience on a training basis) and 3 clerk-stenographers.

NEW YORK

The New York State Hospital Commission and the New York State Commission for Mental Defectives furnish clinic

service to nearly one hundred towns and cities. The following description of the general plan under which these clinics are operated under the auspices of the respective state departments and by cooperative arrangements between them is based upon reports dated December 1, 1924.

State Hospital Commission

The New York State Hospital Commission, Dr. C. Floyd Haviland, Chairman, Albany, N. Y. has charge of 14 state hospitals and the State Psychiatric Institute, which were, on December 1, 1924, conducting 44 mental clinics. These clinics are conducted, according to the Commission, as "an aid in reestablishing paroled and discharged patients in their respective homes and communities and for the benefit of persons suffering with nervous or mental disease or defect. No fees are charged, except at clinic at Cornell Medical College.

"Each clinic is in charge of a specialist who makes diagnosis and gives advice and treatment. A hospital social worker attends the clinic to give patients needed assistance in adjusting themselves to their environment. Nervous and retarded school children are examined upon request of parents and advice in regard to special training is given. Any person who desires a frank interview about his own mental condition or that of a relative or friend is invited to visit the clinic nearest his home. Physicians, clergymen, social workers, teachers, and social agencies are requested to bring or refer cases to the clinic for consultation.

"The clinics are subject to inspection by the deputy medical inspector, Dr. Philip Smith, who has been designated by the State Hospital Commission to supervise clinic work.

"Arrangements have been made for the cooperation of the State Hospital Commission with the State Commission for Mental Defectives in holding clinics for mental and nervous cases in various cities of the state. Special joint clinics with other state departments are arranged from time to time."

The State Hospital Commission does not publish statistics of clinic cases by age groups and it was impossible to secure from all the hospitals complete returns on the number of children, 16 years of age or under, served by their staffs. Returns covering the last fiscal year for the Binghamton, Brooklyn, Hudson River, Kings Park, and Middletown State Hospitals and for two clinics carried on by the Gowanda State Homeopathic Hospital (those at Olean and Salamanca) gave a total of 193 children, of whom 114 were boys and 79 girls. Twenty were listed as pre-school cases. While the sources of reference were not listed for all cases, it is interesting to see that 22 children came as a result of the newspaper notices of the clinic, five came "of their own initiative," and one was sent by the "political leader of his district." In general, wherever a clinic is held in conjunction with the State Commission for Mental Defectives, the latter handles all cases of children.

The following list gives the places and intervals at which the clinics of the state hospitals are conducted:

Binghamton State Hospital

At Hospital, daily

At Binghamton Community Service House, weekly

Brooklyn State Hospital

At Hospital, weekly

Brooklyn, Polhemus Memorial Clinic, weekly

Buffalo State Hospital

At Hospital, daily

Buffalo, Jewish Community House, weekly

Buffalo, Children's Hospital, weekly

Buffalo, City Hospital, weekly

Lockport, Lohrmann Building, semi-monthly

Central Islip State Hospital

(Handles adults only)

N. Y. City, Bellevue Hospital Medical College, weekly

Gowanda State Homeopathic Hospital

Buffalo, Health Center, monthly

Dunkirk, Health Center, monthly
Jamestown, V. N. A., monthly
Olean, Anti-Tuberculous rooms, monthly
Salamanca, District Station, monthly

Hudson River State Hospital

(Handles only adults now, since State Commission for Mental Defectives has established regular clinics in all these cities.)

Mt. Vernon, Mt. Vernon General Hospital, monthly
Poughkeepsie, Board of Health Bldg., weekly
Troy, Samaritan Hospital, monthly
Yonkers, St. Joseph's Hospital, twice monthly

Kings Park State Hospital

Brooklyn, New Cumberland Hospital, weekly
*Mineola, American Red Cross House, weekly

Manhattan State Hospital

N. Y. City, Harlem Hospital Dispensary, weekly
N. Y. City, St. Marks Hospital Dispensary, weekly
N. Y. City, Vanderbilt Clinic, weekly

Middletown State Homeopathic Hospital

*Kingston, Ulster Co. Bldg., monthly
Middletown, City Hall, monthly
At Hospital, monthly

Rochester State Hospital

Rochester, at hospital, daily
Rochester, Social Settlement Dispensary, weekly
Batavia, monthly

St. Lawrence State Hospital

Malone, Alice Hyde Memorial Hospital, irregularly
Watertown, City Hospital and St. Joachim's Hospital,
two days monthly
Carthage, Public Welfare Station, monthly

Utica State Hospital

*Glens Falls, Health Center, monthly

*Clinic held in conjunction with the New York State Commission for Mental Defectives.

- *Schenectady, Health Center, monthly
- Utica, Free Dispensary, weekly
- Syracuse, University Medical School Dispensary, weekly
- Willard State Hospital
- At hospital, daily
- Geneva, Municipal Bldg., monthly
- Hornell, Health Center, monthly
- Ithaca, Health Department, monthly
- Corning, Corning Hospital, monthly
- Psychiatric Institute
- N. Y. City, Cornell Medical College

State Commission for Mental Defectives

The State Commission for Mental Defectives, Dr. Sanger Brown, II, Chairman, Albany, N. Y., maintains 51 regular clinics, most of them held monthly. These clinics are free and are conducted as a part of the extra-institutional program of the Commission, for the purpose of identifying the mental defectives in the community and making recommendations for their care. The end in view is to supervise as many defectives as possible in their own homes so that the limited number of beds in the institutions may be available for anti-social cases and those not receiving proper care.

The regular clinics are supplemented by occasional clinics, in the smaller towns, and by traveling clinics which make circuits through the rural districts throughout the state. The traveling clinics are a recent development and have proved to be a very efficient means of serving isolated sections at a low cost.

Each clinic is in charge of a psychiatrist assisted by one of the field agents of the Commission. A psychiatric, physical, and psychological examination is made and a social history is taken. Recommendations are then made covering three fields—physi-

*Clinic held in conjunction with the New York State Commission for Mental Defectives.

cal, social, and educational (or vocational if over school age). Recommendations are followed up by the field agent and by the local agencies.

During the year 1923-1924, with 22 clinics in operation, 223 clinic sessions were held at which 1,059 cases were examined. Eight hundred and fifty-seven of these were new cases. About 70 per cent were under sixteen years of age.

The 51 regular clinics of the State Commission for Mental Defectives are held as follows:

Albion, Care Supt. of Schools, bi-monthly
Amsterdam, 22 Market Street, monthly
Auburn, Neighborhood House, monthly
Batavia, Care of Supt. of Schools, monthly
Binghamton, Community Service House, 71 Collier Street,
monthly

Canandaigua, Union School, bi-monthly
Carmel, County Office Building, monthly
Corning, Clinic Rooms, City Hall, monthly
Cortland, County Court House, County Health Offices,
monthly

Dunkirk, Health Center, 512 Deer Street, monthly
Fulton, Post Office, monthly

Geneva, Health Rooms, City Hall, monthly

*Glens Falls, Health Center, monthly

Herkimer, Neighborhood House, monthly

Hornell, Health Center, monthly

Hudson, Public Health Clinic Rooms, City Hall, monthly

Ithaca, Public Welfare Building, 101 N. Cayuga Street,
monthly

Jamestown, Visiting Nurses' Association Rooms, 1 Fenton
Street, monthly

*Kingston, Ulster County Building, monthly

Lackawanna, Care Supt. of Schools, monthly

*Joint clinics with State Hospital Commission.

- Lake Placid, Care of Supt. of Schools, bi-monthly
Liberty, American Legion Rooms, monthly
Malone, Health Department Rooms, monthly
Middletown, Council Chamber, City Hall, monthly
*Mineola, Red Cross Rooms, 70 Main Street, monthly
Monticello, Grand Jury Rooms, Court House, monthly
Mt. Vernon, 178 Rich Street, monthly
Newburgh, Hospital Dispensary, 3rd and Johnson Streets,
monthly
New Paltz, Care Supt. of Schools, bi-monthly
New Rochelle, New Rochelle Hospital Dispensary, monthly
Niagara Falls, Care Supt. of Schools, monthly
North Tonawanda, Colonel Payne School, monthly
Ogdensburg, Care Supt. of Schools, monthly
Olean, Clinic Rooms, City Hall, monthly
Oneida, High School, monthly
Owego, Care Supt. of Schools, monthly
Peekskill, Child Welfare Station, 100 Washington Street,
monthly
Plattsburgh, Care Supt. of Schools, monthly
Port Jervis, Port Jervis High School, monthly
Poughkeepsie, Board of Health Clinic Rooms, 23 Washing-
ton Street, monthly
Salamanca, Clinic Rooms, 17 Wildwood Avenue, monthly
Saranac Lake, Care Supt. of Schools, bi-monthly
*Schenectady, Health Center, Union Street, monthly
Seneca Falls, Care Supt. of Schools, bi-monthly
Syracuse, Dispensary of the Medical Department, Uni-
versity of Syracuse (Children's Court cases seen at the
Detention Home), monthly
Ticonderoga, Care Supt. of Schools, monthly
Troy, Troy Hospital, monthly
Utica, Free Dispensary, 224 Mary Street, monthly

*Joint clinics with State Hospital Commission.

Walden, Care Supt. of Schools, bi-monthly

Watertown, City Hospital, monthly

Yonkers, Board of Health Clinic Rooms, City Hall, monthly

Occasional or travelling clinics of the State Commission for Mental Defectives were held in 1923-1924 at the following places:

Adams	Highland	Ravena
Ausable Forks	Ilion	Rome
Boonville	Lowville	Sag Harbor
Canton	Mamaroneck	Salem
Carthage	Maryland	Saugerties
Catskill	Mechanicsville	Stamford
Cohoes	Oneonta	St. Regis Falls
Cooperstown	Patchogue	Tupper Lake
Delhi	Penn Yan	Trumansburg
Dobbs Ferry	Port Henry	Warsaw
Gouverneur	Potsdam	Whitehall

OHIO

The State Department of Public Welfare conducts the Bureau of Juvenile Research with offices at 2280 West Broad Street, Columbus. The purpose of the Bureau is "to investigate the causes and motives of juvenile misconduct or delinquency with the ultimate idea of preventing or eradicating it."

A boy or girl under twenty-one years of age may be admitted to the Bureau for examination and study in one of the following ways:

The Director of Welfare of the State of Ohio may order the transfer of a minor ward of the state, resident in a state institution or on parole from a state institution (industrial schools, reformatories, Institution for the Feeble-minded, Hospital for Epileptics, state hospitals, schools for the blind and deaf) to

the Bureau for study and recommendation as to suitable disposition.

Any juvenile court of the state may commit a minor temporarily for examination and recommendation after which the child is to be returned to the court which will then dispose of the case as it may deem advisable.

The juvenile court may commit a minor permanently to the Bureau which may then dispose of the case itself.

Any child-caring agency of the county or city, any social agency encountering problems of child conduct, any parent or legal guardian of a child may refer the child to the Bureau for examination and observation. Upon the conclusion of the examination the child is to be called for by the agency sending it. Such agencies are expected to communicate with the executive physician of the Bureau before sending cases.

Cases may also be brought to the Bureau for examination in its clinic. Such cases do not remain in the Bureau; they come merely for the examination which usually requires about two hours. Appointments for such examinations must be made by letter or telephone.

The headquarters of the Bureau at Columbus now comprise a laboratory building and two cottages with a total capacity of 100, where children may be received for extended observation. Seven hundred and twenty-one children were thus received during 1920-1922. Of these 473 were boys and 248 girls. Twenty were pre-school children.

On request the Bureau also conducts surveys and holds mental clinics in different parts of the state. Public and parochial schools, county homes, orphanages and other institutions caring for groups of children may have them surveyed mentally and physically by the Bureau staff.

Counties in Ohio may also secure mental clinic service. In these county clinics children from schools, courts, and other sources are examined as well as adults, particularly those who at

one time were residents of a state hospital; and the children of parents who may be residents of state hospitals. Such clinics are usually conducted in the county seat with the cooperation, consent, and assistance of the county medical society or other agency.

During the first 18 months covered by the report for 1920-1922, 67 clinics were held in 23 different counties of the state, at which 1,031 individuals were examined. Most of these were children. The number of requests from different agencies for clinics of this sort were as follows: 40 from school authorities; 17 from social organizations; 5 from the Red Cross; 3 held in conjunction with medical clinics; and 2 from the courts.

These clinics are staffed by a psychiatrist and a psychologist from the Bureau. The agencies which refer children for examination are expected to supply social histories and to assume responsibility for treatment in accordance with the recommendations of the Bureau. The State Department of Welfare provides uniform blanks and questionnaires for this purpose.

Although the Ohio Bureau of Juvenile Research handles most of the children in need of psychiatric clinic service, certain of the state hospitals acting on their own initiative also occasionally furnish psychiatric service to problem children in connection with their outpatient clinics. The Lima State Hospital states that children are occasionally referred to its staff for examination and report. The Dayton State Hospital lends its superintendent as director of the Dayton Mental Hygiene Clinic which is carried on by the Public Health League and the Community Chest (see page 56). The Massillon State Hospital conducts an out-patient clinic at the hospital, at which 134 children were examined during the last fiscal year. In March 1921 the Toledo State Hospital opened a psychopathic clinic in cooperation with the Toledo District Nurses' Association. During the year ending June 30, 1924, this clinic handled a total of 43 children, of whom 15 were boys and 28 girls (see page 56).

PENNSYLVANIA

The Bureau of Mental Health, Dr. William C. Sandy, Director, organized under the State Department of Welfare at Harrisburg, was in December 1924 conducting the 38 traveling clinics listed below. Each clinic is staffed by a psychiatrist and a secretary. The psychiatrist is usually a staff member from one of the state or county hospitals, although volunteer service by psychiatrists in private practice is occasionally utilized and two clinics are served by a psychiatrist attached to the Bureau of Mental Health. The secretary is usually a social worker or nurse, resident in the community to be served. She supplies applicants for examination with the standard history blank, which is supposed to be filled out before the psychiatrist arrives. She also arranges, where possible, to have psychological and physical examinations made in advance, secures copies of the school record and the teacher's estimate of the child in cases of school children, and makes the appointments for interviews with the psychiatrist. In certain cases a field representative of the Bureau of Mental Health acts as secretary of the local clinic. These field agents, of whom there are three, are required to have at least a year of graduate work in psychology which gives them training sufficient to qualify as expert psychometrists. In communities where no other person with these qualifications is available for clinic service, the field representatives make the mental tests, secure the social histories of the patients, and follow up the cases to make sure that the clinic recommendations are carried out.

Reports received from every clinic in the state showed a total of 1,412 children's cases handled during the last fiscal year,¹ of whom 99 were pre-school children. In all but two clinics the sources from which cases were received were listed in detail. They represented for 31 clinics the following:

¹Ending May 31, 1924.

STATE SERVICES

93

Court	100
Schools	254
Health agencies	356
Social agencies	325
Parents or families	42
Other	6

1,083

In the list which follows, the agency or institution by which the psychiatric service is provided stands first. Then comes the name of the town or county in which the clinic is conducted, the location of the clinic in the town, and the frequency of clinic sessions.

Bureau of Mental Health

Coatesville, May Huston House, monthly

Huntingdon, State Clinic Rooms, monthly

Allentown State Hospital

Allentown General Hospital, monthly

Allentown, Sacred Heart Hospital, monthly

Bethlehem, St. Luke's Hospital, monthly

Easton, Easton Hospital, monthly

Palmerton, Palmerton Neighborhood House, monthly

Stroudsburg, State Clinic Rooms, on request

Danville State Hospital

Berwick, Red Cross Rooms, monthly

Danville, State Clinic Rooms, monthly

Lock Haven, State Clinic Rooms, monthly

Shamokin, State Clinic Rooms, twice monthly

Sunbury, State Clinic Rooms, monthly

Wilkes Barre, Health Center, twice monthly

Williamsport, Health Center, twice monthly

Harrisburg State Hospital

Lancaster, Lancaster General Hospital, monthly

York, Red Cross Rooms, monthly

Norristown State Hospital

Norristown, Court House Annex, monthly

Torrance State Hospital

Uniontown, Red Cross Rooms, monthly

Warren State Hospital

At the hospital, on request

Erie, Public Schools, monthly

Wernersville State Hospital

Lebanon, Good Samaritan Hospital, monthly

Reading, Homeopathic Hospital, monthly

Pennhurst State School

Reading, Public Schools, monthly

Polk State School

Titusville, Public Schools, on request

Allegheny County Hospital

Washington, Allegheny Co. Hospital, monthly

Blair County Hospital

Altoona, Altoona Hospital, monthly

Chester County Hospital

West Chester, State Clinic Rooms, monthly

Schuylkill County Hospital

Pottsville, Pottsville Hospital, monthly

Dixmont Hospital

New Castle, Associated Charities, monthly

Hillside Home and Mental Hospital, Clark's Summit

Bradford County, various towns in county, monthly

Scranton, Dispensary of Jewish Federation, monthly

Mercer Sanitarium

Beaver County, New Brighton, Red Cross Rooms,
monthly

Sharon, Buhl Hospital, monthly

Consultants in private practice

(Dr. Jessie Janjigian, Wilkes Barre)

Hazleton, Red Cross Rooms, monthly

(Dr. E. J. Werle, Meadville)

Meadville, Health Center, monthly

(Dr. David T. Brewster, Montrose)

Montrose, Red Cross Rooms, monthly

Waynesburg

Auspices of Red Cross Nursing Service. No psychiatrist as yet. Mental testing done by Field Representative of Bureau of Mental Health whenever Red Cross nurse has three children awaiting tests.

THE COMMONWEALTH FUND PROGRAM

FOR THE

PREVENTION OF DELINQUENCY

The Commonwealth Fund initiated in 1921 a five-year Program for the Prevention of Delinquency. The purpose of this Program is to demonstrate the value and promote the wider application of modern psychiatric service and visiting teacher methods to the study and guidance of children presenting problems of behavior and other maladjustments in school and society.

Problem children, it is recognized, do not all become delinquent in subsequent life, but there is growing evidence that adult criminality has its roots in childhood in the same factors which cause early disorders of behavior. The understanding and adjustment of children whose conduct suggests underlying mental or physical difficulties should, therefore, make for the prevention not only of juvenile delinquency but of later and more serious criminal tendencies. Even when delinquency is not involved, such study and treatment of problem children should remove the cause of much unhappiness both at the time and throughout life.

The Program consists of a group of related activities made possible by grants from the Fund to four cooperating agencies each of which administers independently a division of the undertaking.

DIVISION I

New York School of Social Work, 105 East 22d St., New York

PORTER R. LEE, Director

MARION E. KENWORTHY, M.D., Medical Director

Bureau of Children's Guidance

The New York School of Social Work offers courses and fellowships for the training of psychiatric social workers, visiting teachers, and probation officers; in this connection it maintains a clinic

known as the Bureau of Children's Guidance, for the study and treatment of children referred to it from schools and other sources. This clinic seeks to demonstrate thoroughly the potentialities of such treatment, and to provide opportunities for observation and field work by students in training.

DIVISION II

*Division on the Prevention of Delinquency, National Committee
for Mental Hygiene, 370 Seventh Avenue, New York*

FRANKWOOD E. WILLIAMS, M.D., Medical Director
National Committee for Mental Hygiene.

RALPH P. TRUITT, M.D., Director
Division on the Prevention of Delinquency

The Division on the Prevention of Delinquency of the National Committee for Mental Hygiene provides demonstration psychiatric clinics in selected cities, and a field consultant service, with the object of bringing about the establishment of permanent clinics under local auspices to serve children referred by schools, social agencies, juvenile courts, and parents.

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DIVISION III

*National Committee on Visiting Teachers, 8 West 40th Street
New York*

HOWARD W. NUDD, Chairman
JANE F. CULBERT, Secretary

The National Committee on Visiting Teachers, affiliated with the Public Education Association of New York City, cooperates with local school boards of thirty communities throughout the country in providing visiting teachers, in order to demonstrate the value of such service in the adjustment of children whose scholarship, behavior, environment, or mental condition has prevented them from gaining full benefit from their school opportunities. It is hoped that permanent establishment of such service, wholly supported by the local communities, will result.

DIVISION IV

Joint Committee on Methods of Preventing Delinquency
50 East 42d Street, New York

BARRY C. SMITH, Chairman

JULIA C. LATHROP

PORTER R. LEE

HENRY C. MORRISON

HOWARD W. NUDD

BARBARA S. QUIN

THOMAS W. SALMON, M.D.

MILDRED C. SCOVILLE

RALPH P. TRUITT, M.D.

FRANKWOOD E. WILLIAMS, M.D.

GRAHAM ROMEYN TAYLOR, Secretary and
Executive Director

The Joint Committee on Methods of Preventing Delinquency, which includes the executive heads of all Divisions of the Program, is designed to promote the unity of the entire enterprise, to coordinate its various activities, to conduct related investigations and field studies, and to interpret the purpose, methods, and results to various specially interested groups and to the public generally.

Inquiries concerning the Program may be addressed to the Executive Director of the Joint Committee on Methods of Preventing Delinquency, or concerning the work of a particular Division, to the Director thereof.

DOUGLAS C. McMURTRIE • NEW YORK

